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Iraq rejects **U.S.** efforts for ties

VOL. V NO. 275

∍Ou at Hotel

> BAGHDAD, July 21 (AP) — Iraq has rejected U.S. proposals for re-establishing diplomatic relations despite increasing U.S.-Iraqi trade and shared views on many international problems, Western diplomatic

> The sources in the Iraqi capital say the government of President Saddam Hussein also rejected the proposal, relayed through third parties, for a meeting between U.S. Secretary of State Edmund Muskie and Iraqi Foreign Minister Saadoum Hamadi.

> The two countries have been without diplomatic relations since Iraq cut them during the 1967 Arab-Israel war, although an "interests section" staffed by 14 Americans operates from the Beglium embassy here. The diplomats monitor commercial and political affairs and issue visas.

> "We have severed (relations) and they will remain severed until a substantive change occurs in the U.S. position on the Arab Zionist conflict," said Hamadi in a recent interview with the Beirut magazine Monday

> "The severance of relations with the U.S. was not prompted by secondary or bilateral considerations, but by American hostility toward the Palestinians and support of Israel. The United States seizes every opportunity to



MESSAGE: President Saddam Hussein of Iraq receives a message from King Khaled's envoy dealing with bilateral relations. It was delivered by Sheikh Mnhammad Ibrahim Masoud, minister of state whn represented the Kingdom at Iraq's celebrations of the 22nd anniversary of the July I4 revolution. The minister returned home Sunday.

In 'military plant' explosion

Six Israelis killed

TEL AVIV, July 21 (AFP) — Six Israeli technicians have been killed and another seriously wounded in an explosion at an Israeli military installation " in the center of the country," national radio announced Monday. There was no immediate indication that sabotage was involved.

The explosion occurred Sunday during a course of experiments using highly volatile explosives, a defense ministry spokesman said. He said the explosion was accidental. and the ministry has appointed an investigation committee. Two years ago an explosion bad wracked an army factory near Tel Aviv,

but caused no injuries.

According to another report a small bomb exploded near a fuel station in the northern Gaza Strip Sunday morning, causing neither damage nor casualties, a police spokesman in the Israeli occupied territory reported.

Security forces cordoned off the area and conducted a search for additional explosives. but no further bombs were discovered in the industrial area. A number of iocai Arabs have been detained for questioning, the police

A Palestine news agency (Wafa) report from Damascus had earlier claimed that Palestinian commandos had planted time bombs at a north Gaza Strip fuel station.

Lebanese factions' leaders

prime minister, Takieddine Solh, is consulting with paramilitary chiefs and political leaders on the formation of a government of

national unity. Solh, 71, was appointed Sunday by President Elias Sarkis as part of a program for rebuilding entente in Lebanon, shattered by

five years of sectarian violence. The idea is to bring the heads of the main Christian and Muslim factions into the gov-

But the move takes place against a background of recent bitter inter-Christian clashes and political sources say negotiations on the composition of the new cabinet could be lengthy because of the entrenched positions of the sides involved.

Considered as a moderate and a consiliator, Solh succeeds Salim Hoss, 51, a hanker turned politician, who resigned last month after more than three and a half years in office.

Solh, identified by the fez he wears continuously in public, visited Dr. Hoss Sunday as part of initial contacts with previous prime

Under Lebanese constitutional tradition, the prime minister is always a Sunni Muslim, the president a Maronite Christian and the parliamentary speaker a Shiite Muslim.

Solh sees Ex-Syrian leader killed in Paris

former Syrian Prime Minister Salah Eddin Bitar in a Paris office building Monday and escaped in lunch-time crowds

Police said Bitar, 68, a leading opponent of the present Syrian government, was shot once in the neck at close range as he left a lift in the building.

Three days ago two persons were killed in an unsuccessful attempt to murder former Iranian Prime Minister Shapur Bakhtiar in his apartment near Paris.

Police said Bitar, who was prime Minister of Syria in the early 1960's, was carrying a North Yemeni passport, People at the scene, who said they were friends of Bitar, said he had lived in Paris for two or three years and

had felt threatened for some time. They said he was the founder of a fortnightly magazine "Arah Renaissance," hostile to the government of President Hafez Assad, and bad been leaving its editorial office on the Avenue Hoche when he was

A founding member of the Arab Baath Socialist Party which still rules Syria, Bitar became prime minister in May, 1964, but was forced into exile by a coup in 1966.

Last March he attended a congress in Bagbdad at which Syrian opposition groups demanded the release by Damascus of all political prisoners, the end of emergency laws and the lifting of what they termed restrictions on democratic freedoms.

Bitar, a graduate in physics from the Sorbonne University in Paris, took refuge in Lebanon after the 1966 coup before returning to France.

The anempted assassination of Bakhnar had already caused an outcry in France over growing political violence involving foreig-

Trade Unions complained that police resources were too thinly stretched to provide adequate protection for diplomats and

foreign politicians considered to be at risk. The Bakhtiar case is now in the hands of the justice authorities who Sunday named the five suspects charged with the killing but refused to give their nationalities.

The Beirut correspondent of the daily Le Figaro reported Monday that he personally knew the man who is believed to have headed

The correspondent said he recognized Anis Naccache from his photograph as a Lebanese Christian who worked for the

Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO). But PLO spokesman, Mahmoud Labadi, simply said "this report is groundless'

Japan economy to see rapid growth despite oil prices

LONDON, July 21 (AFP) - Japan looks set to remain one of the fastest growing industrialized nations in spite of difficulties brought about by the oil price rise. London stockbrokers Phillips and Drew said in their latest monthly bulletin Monday.

According to one of their analysts, Geoffrey Hilliard, who has just returned from Japan, the Japanese economy may slow a little this year and rest but should return to a long-term growth path of about five per cent per annum, in the absence of further supply

The only clouds on the horizon appear to be the growing tide of protectionism internanonally and further increases in the real price of oil. Protectionism may be part mounted by increased direct foreign investment, and high oil prices by increased effi-

This optimism is based on evidence that

"everyone" in the Japanese economy appears to have learnt from the short but painful period of adjustment after the 1973 oil price jump, the bulletin said.

Although Japan relies to a greater extent than any other major industrialized nation on oil imports and is therefore "extremely sus-ceptible" to the effects of changes in world oil brokers expect it, in general, to weather the present economic storm resulting from the latest price hike "far more easily" than the

They note that, in contrast with 1974, the Japanese work force has decided voluntarily to accept a squeeze in real incomes. Because of this and other favorable factors, they foreshock in the coming year, Japan's consumer ptice inflation may fall below 10 per cent by the end of 1980 and to as low as five percent by the end of next year.

Bangladesh leader lands in Peking 1977 when he was chief martial law adminis-

PEKING, July 21 (AP) - Bangladesh President Ziaur Rahman arrived in Peking Monday for a four-day visit, including talks with Premier Hua Guo Feng on international issues and expanding relations with China.

Ziaur was greeted at the airport by Premier Hua, Vice Premier Chen Muhua, Foreign Affairs Minister Huan Hua and Tan Zhenlin, vice chairman of the standing committee of the National People's Congress.

The president reviewed an honorary guard of the three services of the Chinese People's Liberation Army and then went to a government guest house. Ziaur visited China in

trator. He is accompanied by his wife, and his party includes Foreign Affairs Minister Muhammed Shamsul Huq, the Finance Minister and Planning Minister Fasihuddin The president and Premier Hua are

expected to discuss the situation in Indochina and other international issues. China and Bangladesh are to sign agreements on maritime transporatation, economic and trade cooperation, science, technology, culture and trade. President Ziaur also plans to visit the Republic of China.



try to persuade us to restore relations, but we refuse, and we will continue to refuse until a major change occurs in the American posi-

Agent arrested

Afghan government purged

ISLAMABAD, July 21 (AFP) — President Babrak Karmal of Afghanistan has made sweeping changes in the powerful interior ministry, radio Pakistan reported

Radio Pakistan said that a recent Kabul radio broadcast " indicated" that the ruler, facing mounting insurgency in his country, has reduced the status of the interior ministry and the bulk of its power has been assumed by the Afghan president himself.

Similar changes have been effected in other government departments to vest all the powers in the office of the president, the radio report added. Several other departments are already under Karmal's direct con-

The state-owned radio said the presidency would give "guidance" to all government departments and administrative organs. It did not say if the interior minister's post would be abolished, but made it clear that the powers of the ministry would be reduced con-

11/2

2.3

The presidency also will supervise local governments even down to the level of municipality and will take "greater care" of "religious affairs of the Afghan people."

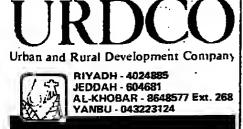
The reforms, according to Afghan experts here, will effectively curtail the powers of the Khalq faction of the ruling Afghan People's Democratic Party (PDPA). Interior Minister Syed Muhammad Golab-

joi is regarded as the present leader of the faction in the absence of Deputy Prime Minister Asadullah Sarawari, who left for Moscow about a month ago and has not been heard of since.

The reforms have been announced at a time when the Afghan President is regularly appearing on Kabul television. At one stage he adopted such a low profile that there were rumors in the Afghan and Indian capitals of his being hospitalized or even dead.

The new moves, particularly those related to religious affairs have added significance with their announcement during the holy month of Ramadan.

In other developments, Afghan security forces have arrested an " imperialist agent sent into Baghlan province to disturb public



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peace in the country, radio Kabul reported, Sunday night.

The radio said in its Pushto language bulletin that the man arrested at Pule Khamli village in Eaghlan Province was wearing Afghan women's dress as a disguise.

The security men identified the man as Sher Muhammad, of Pathan origin, who was arrested before he could carry out the assigned job, the radio report said

Afghan Muslim fighters opposed to the Communist regime in their country were reportedly killing members of the ruling Khalq party for supporting the Societmstalled leader Babrak Karmal.

The fighters sources had said that their Mujahedeen, armed with light weapons, were using different tactics to eliminate the known Communists from their country.

Meanwhile, the " Islamic Alliance for the Liberation of Afghanistan " said Sunday that Muslim freedom fighters have killed the local administrator of Imam Saheb district in Kunduz province in an attack on Acarawan.

They also killed his secretary and some Russian civilian officials on their way to Kun-In the incident, which took place early this

month, six Muslim commandos also lost their lives, the sources said. Meanwhile a wide-scale construction program is under way in Afghanistan with Soviet

help, the Soviet Communist party newspaper Pravda reported. Quoting Afghan Public Works Minister Nazar Muhammad, Pravda said that projects started in Kabul included a new communica-

tions ministry building, shops, schools, children's playgrounds and apartment blocks. Muhammad said that as housing was one of Afghanistan's main problems, particularly in Kabul, particular efforts were being made to resolve it, with a new residential quarter

Peking's Hua said planning to step down

TOKYO, July 21 (AFP) - Chinese Premier Hua Guofeng is expected to tender his resignation at the third session on the fifth National People's Congress opening in Peking next month, Japan's Kyodo news service reported from Peking Monday, quoting a high-ranking Chinese government official.

The official said that Vice Premier Zhao Ziyang is expected to be elected new Chinese premier to succeed Hua, Kyodo reported.

At the session, six vice premiers - Deng Xiaoping, Li Xiannian, Chen Yun, Xu Xiangqian, Wang Zhen and Bo Yibo - will also seek congress approval of their resignations, the official said.

This will be the largest-scale reshuffle of China's government since the 1949 Communist takeover, signalling separation of party and government affairs and emergence of a new generation of government leaders.

The resigning government leaders will retain their party posts, the official told Kyodo. He also hinted at the strong possibility of Ye Jianying retaining his post as chairman of the standing committee of the National People's Congress. For premier Hua's resignation, the official

cited reasons, including excessive workload

miership, Kyodo said. He said that Deng and the other five vice premiers would resign to show an "example"

plot to sabotage the airport. The Ariana flight from Kabul to New Delhi

DAYTIME IN KABUL: A veiled Afghan woman, a turbanned man on hicycle and a

jeep pass in downtown Kabui. In front of the huilding under construction is businessman

The reports added that an Afghan security guard on the airport had been greatly increased following the arrest of the airline

In addition, two loud explosions shook parts of Kabul Sunday night, according to a Western traveler arriving in Delhi from the Afghan capital Monday.

Agha Shahi heads for U.N. session

ISLAMABAD, July 21 (R) - Pakistan Foreign Minister Agha Shahi left for New York Monday to attend the United Nations General Assembly's special session on Palestine beginning Tuesday, the foreign ministry announced here.

The announcement said Shahi would address the session as the leader of the Pakistan delegation and as chairman of the Islamic conference of foreign ministers.

Afghan. Foreign Minister Shah Muhammad Dost also left Kabul for New York to lead his country's delegation at the General Assembly, radio Kabul reported.

Syria accuses Israel of Golan takeover plot

DAMASCUS, July 21 (AP) - Syria accused Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin's government of preparing to annex the Golan Heights, the Syrian strategic mountain terrain Israel occupied in the 1967 Middle East war. The accusation, made by Syria's state radio, was prompted by an Israeli government offer to the Arab Druze population of the Golan Heights Israeli citi-

"This is a dangerous move", said the broadcast "It sets the stage for annexing the region and therefore is a provocative aggres-

Syria insists on recovering the 292,000acre Golan region as part of an overall Middle East settlement.

There is no officially available data here about the population of the Druze community in the Golan Heights.



selling clothes against a wall.

already bousing more than 10,000 people

Chairman Hua

on him as premier and party chairman. The official described Zhao, who is expected to be promoted to the premiership, as a man of great administrative ability worthy of pre-

in scrapping the system of allowing leaders to keep their posts for a lifetime, it said. The official was quoted as saying that the reshuffle had nothing to do with a political

strife among government leaders.

For SR328 million

Saudi businesses land improvement bids

DAMMAM, July 21 (SPA) - Saudi contractors and consultants will carry out various projects totalling SR328 million in the Eastern Province. The projects include street asphalting, building sidewalks and installing

A total area of 4,450,000 square meters will be surfaced, while flood lights will be erected along a 552,000 meter distance.

According to Abdul Rahman Muhammad Al-Saif, the Eastern Province director general of municipal and rural affairs, a SR21.5 million contract has been awarded to a national company for the asphalting of Hofuf's region one that includes the villages of Al-Faysalevyah, Al-Saleheyyah, Al-Thulaytheyyah, Al-Wusayreyyah, Al-Khaledevvah and Ein Moussa.

The total area to be surfaced is 400,000

saudi commencet

By Abdullah Noor

In Riyadh's Central Hospital vicinity there are several restaurants and cafes stuffed with sick people coming from different regions. These places also are haunted by work-absconders, students and some soldiers who prefer to relax after performing their duty.

It you happen to smell the odor emitting from these places or just look at the crooked noses before the long pipes of the hubble-bubble, you will run madly towards the hridge in front of you and dash your head against it. You would wish to admit yourself into the bospital even, though you are well. And a midnight walk along these eating places will not spare you from the woes of a losing battle with barking dogs behind the restaurants!

Sometime ago, the Qasim Governor expressed his displeasure with the services rendered hy the Buraidah Hospital and felt pained to see a large number of stray cats in the hospital. Those who read the news must have been surprised, but their amazement will vanish when they come across a throng of sick people coming from different areas and jam-packing the central hospital of the capital, When you look at them sitting in those cases with their faces becoming pale with the increasing intensity of their suffering, you also would feel your nose hent down in pain like those who run away from work, sit in the cafes and try to puff away their griefs through the serpentine pipes of the hubble-hubble.

square meters. Lighting for the same project will cover a distance of 30,000 meters and will cost SR3.5 million. Another SR21,161,000 contract was awarded to a national firm for the asphalting of Hofuf's region two that comprises the streets and villages Al-Root, Al-Mazroo eyyah, Al-Hawfazeyyah, Al-Marabdeyyah, Al-Tuwayleheyyah, Al-Raqiqa, Al-Munayeyyah, Al-Hufayrah and Al-Suhayd. The total area to ne asphalted is 380,000 square meters. Lighting will extend over a distance of 30,000 meters at the cost of SR4.639.000.

Supervision of the two projects has been entrusted to a Saudi consultancy firm, which signed a SR2,160,000 contract for the purpose, officials said.

In addition, a SR22,350,000 contract for Al-Oyoon Group Project has been awarded to a Saudi firm. The project covers the streets of Al-Oyoon, Al-Qarn, Al-Wazeyyah, Al-Merah, Al-Haseyvah, Al-Anselia district, Fariq Al-Raml, Al-Suwayder, Al-Shuraykeyyah, Al Sahayegh, Abdul Hasa, Al-Tuwayteer, Al-Sudayweyyah, Al-Duwaykeyyah, Wasei and Al-Battaleyyah. A total area of 535,000 square meters will be asphalted and lighting will cover a 73,000

Another SR19,440,000 project for surfacing streets of Al-Mahraz has been commissioned to a Saudi firm. The agreement calls for the surfacing of 400,000 square meters and the lighting of a 30,000 meter distance at the cost of SR4,541,000. Supervision of the two projects has been contracted to a Saudi consultancy firm against SR2,460,000,

Saif said the Al-Omran Group Project will also be carried out by a Saudi firm at the cost of SR28,679,000. The pact calls for the surfacing village streets of Al-Omran north and South, Bani Masi, Al-Qarin, Al-Shaabeyyah, Al-Julayjelah, Al-Shaqiq, Al-Mutayrefi, Al-Megdam, Al-Kelabevvah, Al-Jalila, Ahu Thor, Al-Sayayra, Qess, Al-Arameyyah, Al-Houta, and Al-Rumaylah, A total of 530,000 square meters will be asphalted. The project also provides for the lighting of a 65,000 meters at a cost of SR8.534.000.

A similar SR20.355,000 project for the surfacing of 455,000 square meters and the surfacing of \$0.000 meters at the cost of SR14,085,000 by Al-Jefr group has also been landed by Saudi firm. It involves the villages of Al-Jefr. Al-Jasha, Al-Tarf, Al-Adwa, Al-Foduol. Al-Munayzala, Al-Oara, Al-Jubail, Al-Markaz, Al-Sabat, and Al-Turaybayal.

The official said that supervision of the two projects was landed by a Saudi consultancy firm with a SR 2,460,000 contract was signed.



FOUNDING STONE LAID : Prince Salman, Riyadh governor speaks to the public in Mecca Saturday on the occasion of laying the foundation stone for the first charity hospital to be built by the Islamic Welfare Society. Prince Salman is chairman of the society.

In Yanbu

Desalting plant to begin operations

JEDDAH, July 21 (SPA) - An SR1.7 billion desalting plant in Yanbu will go into operation for the first time next month, it was learned Sunday.

Only a part of the plant will be activated. The plant's overall capacity when it is completed will be 25 million gallons of drinking water per day in addition to half a

million kilowatts of electric power. It will supply water and electricity to Medina. Ahdul Aziz Omar Nassif, director gen-

eral of the desalination branch in the Western Province, said candidates wishing to fill jobs at the station can suhmit their application anytime between July 28 and 31.

King sens message

TAIF, July 21 - King Khaled sent a congratulatory message to King Baudouin of Belgium on the occasion of the country's national day. The King expressed his best wishes for the progress and prosperity of the friendly people of Belgium.

Electrical consumption

RIYADH, July 21 - Consumption of electricity here reached its highest yet on Sunday nearly 50 per cent higher than last year's figure - 643 mw. compared with 471

Tugboats delivered

JEDDAH, July 21 - The Petroleum and Minerals Organization (Petromin) took delivery of two tugboats made in West Germany. They were said to incorporate some of

pra	yer	times		
Tuesday	Mecca	Medina	Nejd	
Fajr	4.28	4.21	3.55	
Ishrao	5.55	5.46	5.24	
Dhuhr	12.33	12.34	12.06	
Assr	3.51	3.59	3.29	
Maghreb	7.06	7.12	7.43	
Isha	9.06	9.12	8.43	

the latest technology. They will be used to tug 100,000-ton tankers

Merchants penalized

RIYADH, July 21 — The Interior Ministry penalized three Medina merchants for contravening the laws and regulations of supplies. The Ministry of Commerce, which checks prices of goods on sale, reported them and recommended their punishment. Names and penalties involved will be published in the press at the expense of the merchants themselves.

Hospital expanded

DAMMAM, July 21 — The central hospital bere is being expanded and developed to bring its capacity to 350 beds. New outpatient sections, first aid and isolation wards are being provided. Hospital Director Dr. Mubarak Al Atiqi said that the best methods of treatment are being used and the services will become even better when the present works are completed.

Dedication smed

RIYADH, July 21 - The wife of Prince Sattam, deputy governor of Rivadh, will dedicate Tuesday a new old folks bome set up hy the Women's Wafa Welfare Society of Rivadh. This is part of the society's program to provide free service and accommodation to the old folks and the handicapped.

Schools opened

RIYADH, July 21 - Twenty one schools were opened here this year including 11 primary, five intermediary, three secondary and two for the memorization of the Koran.

For possible revision

Hotel classes under study

RIYADH, July 21 (SPA) — The Hotels Department of the Ministry of Commerce is carrying out a study to revise classes and rates of hotels in all categories based on experiments, field studies and reports presented by administration inspectors. The studies were conducted according to scientific consulta-

tions and international standards.

The department has distributed factfinding forms to all hotels. The forms comprised all the basic factors that should be available in hotels for location, building, rooms, services, facilities, management, cleanliness, service level, safety measures and

the general outlook.

After receiving the forms, teams from the Hotels Department had inspection campaigns in Rivadh, the Eastern Province and leddah, to ensure that the contents of the forms were true. The teams will check on other areas shortly to complete the study on.

Submission of the department's final studies have been delayed until mid-November. The delay was given for some hotels that requested some time to improve their situation and services.

Kingdom's changes to be evaluated

JEDDAH, July 21 - Two Western companies are conducting a study to evaluate social institutions and social changes in the

According to Al -Riyadh Monday, Canadian and French companies signed an agreement with the Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs under which the two firms will make a study on the Kingdom's social aspects. The

study is aimed at revealing the degree of public benefit from this institutions; and to what extent they have achieved their targets; and the cause of deficiency in some aspects of their services.

The contract also underlines making necessary studies on the social changes of the Arabian society, and the drawbacks in social institutions' services to be avoided in the

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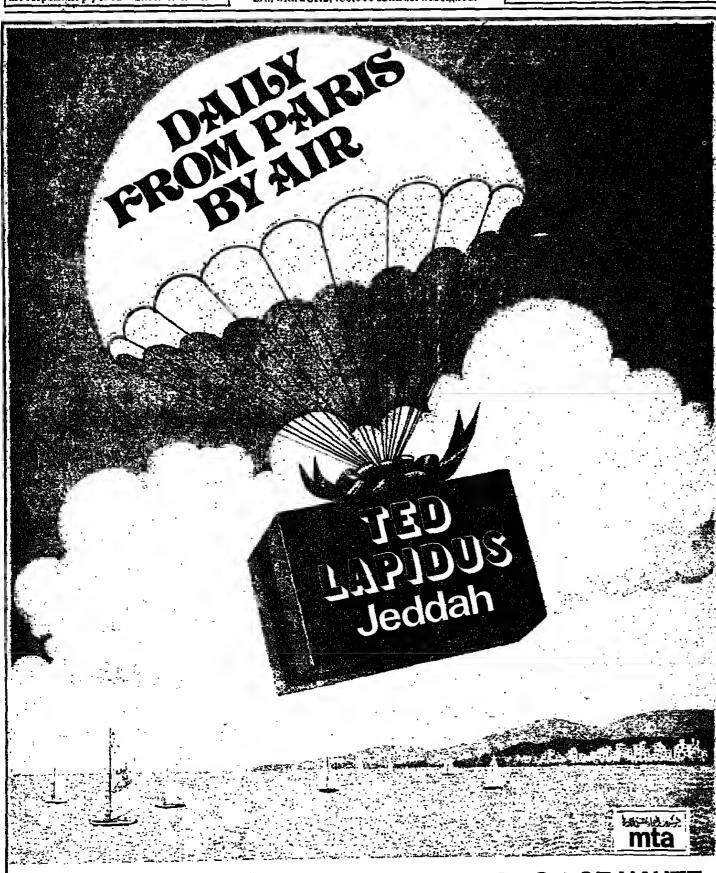
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Oil arrangement revealed

U.S. renews inquiry on Libya-Carter deal

NEW YORK, July 21 (AP) - The U.S. Justice Department renewed its inquiry into in relations between President Jimmy Carter's brother and the Libyan government in May after receiving a tip that the foreign government was seeking favorable political treatmeat from the White House, according to the New York Times. The Times, in its Sunday editions, said that shortly after the investigation had disclosed payments totaling \$220,000 to Billy Carter—and before he had been officially notified of the discovery, a lawyer contacted the justice department on the younger Carter's behalf.

Meanwhile, Billy Carter has an agreement with a Florida-based oil company that would bring him 4 U.S. cents to 50 cents for every barrel of Libyan crude oil he obtained for them, a company spokesman told the Washington Star in an interview published

The Star story filled in details on financial arrangements between Billy Carter and the Charter Crude Oil Co. first revealed last week when Billy Carter registered as an agent for a foreign government. The company spokesman, Bill Coleman, said the agreement apparently still is in effect. "I don't think anything has happened to us to blow the deal out of the water," he told the star,

Egypt to buy new missiles from France

\$100 million order with the French Matra company for a new coastal defense missile system to replace shorter range Soviet weapons Matra has announced.

The Otomat missile is able to hit a target vessel cruising in the horizon at a distance of more than 50 nautical miles with the help of helicopter-born radar,

In a successful test in the Mediterranean, the missile travelled above choppy seas, and when it was five nautical miles from the target aiming device locked on. French and NATO naval officers watched as the missile destroyed the target ship.

Matra officials said Egypt had ordered the Otomat to replace Soviet Styx missile carried on a huilt Komar patrol vessels.

The Soviet Union cut off all military supolies to Egypt after the expulsion of Soviet defense advisers in the early 1970s.

The Matra officials said the Egyptian ordered the missiles for six parrol vessels, under construction in Britain, and to equip coastal batteries. Matra has taken 10 years to develop the long-range antiship weapons sys-

Matra, one of Europe's leading weapons manufacture, has sold its missiles to the air

The actual commission would depend on the market conditions, including the cost of the crude oil and the price for refined products, at the time the oil was brought to the company, he said.

The agreement was set at the second meeting between Billy Carter and company officials April 1. Coleman said Carter has not contacted the company since and has not hrought them any Libyan crude oil.

Charter oil's contract with Libya for its valuable low-sulfur crude oil was cut from 125,00 to 100,000 barrels a day in April 1979, when Libya reduced its sales to all cus-

Earlier a spokesman for the Libyan diplomatic mission in Washington maintained that his government has paid Billy Carter the \$220,000 on a loan basis althought the loan papers have yet to be signed. Ali Houderi the spokesman for the Libyan people's hureau in Washington said Wednesday officials in Triploi still have all the papers involved in arrangement whereby Carter got the money. Justice department lawyers characterized the payments as compensation for Carter's promotional work on behalf of the Libvan government. Billy Carter, however said the cash provided to him was a loan and not a gift.

Carter would probably not have to pay income taxes on the money if it is a loan or a gift, but he would if it were compensation for services rendered. So far, neither Carter nor Libyans have given any indications when loan

School official shot dead in Istanbul

ISTANBUL, July 21 (AP) - Gunmen believed to be terrorists shot and killed a deputy director of a Teachers' training school here late Sunday night, Turkish police reported Monday. Police said Suleyman Ozer was hit by a harrage of pistol fire from two guamen while walking on a street in Ucukyali, a suburb of Istanhul. Ozer died instantly.

Ozer was a deputy director at teachers' training college, one of several schools tom by extremist activity in the past few years. Meanwhile, Turkey's top military officer warned the country's extremist groups that "we will not let any terrorist succeed in this

Gen. Kenan Evren, chief of the Turkish general staff, made the remarks to officers and soldiers at a military base in Kay-Seji. central Turkey. His warning follows reports of increased concern among the country's top generals over escalating terrorism in the NATO-member nation.

I regret to say that we are fighting traitors among our-selves," Evren said. But let no one suspect that in the end we will successfully overcome the difficulties.

Meanwhile, Turkish newspapers Monday appealed for unity among Turkey's political parties in the wake of the assassination Sunday of former Prime Minister Nihat Erim, an advocate of a political coalition. "The only way to extricate Turkey from the present situation," Erim said in a television program hroadcast after his death, "is to create a coalition of the country's two largest parties - the (opposition Social-Democrat) Republican Party of the People and the (ruling conserva-tive) Justice Party."

Qaddafi to confiscate assets if WW II reparations ignored

BONN, July 21 (Agencies) — Libyan leader Col. Muammar Qaddafi said in a interview published Monday his country will seize British, German and Italian assets if his demands for second World War reparations are not met. He told the West German news magazine Der Spiegel that the demands - 35 years after war's end - were not being made too late and pointed to Bonn's continuing

reparations to Israel. Asked how much the Libyan Jamahiriyah wanted, Col. Qaddafi replied: "Certainly a sum in the billions."

He said "if our reparation demands are not met through negotiations, we will confiscate the assets of all three countries until the war debts are paid."

Col. Oaddafi said: "Don't forget, Italy, Britain and Germany were waging war on our territory at that time and transformed L'bya into a battlefield. We suffered enormous losses in men and goods."

He said he was using the interview to make it clear to the Germans that the Libyan Jamahiriyah was determined to pushthrough its demands for reparations to the last penny.

The interviewers reminded him that the

Libyan Jamahiriyah was still supplying the United States with oil despite his call for a boycott of those countries which refused to recognize fully the rights of the Palestinians. The Libyan people will decide on this in the late autumn when the general people's Congress takes place," he replied.

"But I am urging Libyans now to vote for the boycott, that is against the U.S. and those allies of the U.S. who are not clearly on the side of the Palestinians," he added.

Col. Qaddafi said: "I will make it clear to my fellow-countrymen at the people's congress that oil supplies to the U.S. mean indirect aid for Israel."

When asked how Libya would survive without the foreign exchange it earned from exporting two-thirds of its oil to the United States, he said the world did not consist of the Americans and their allies. Had it depended on them alone, Libyan oil supplies to the United States would have been cut off from one day to the next, Col. Qaddafi said.

M.E. briefs

LONDON (AFP) - An Iranian group seeking autonomy for the southwest oil province of Khuzestan has threatened reprisals against Britain for a police raid here in April to rescue hostages seized in Iran's embassy by militants of the movement, "The Times reported Monday from Baghdad.

CAIRO: Nouzha airport outside Alexandria is to become international as the result of work carried out over the next two years, the Middle East News Agency reported here. The modifications would cost some six million U.S. dollars, and the main routes served would be those to Europe and the Mediterranean capitals.

TEL AVIV: A delegation from the U.S. state of Alaska has arrived here to discuss the sale of oil to Israel, the newspaper Houret: reported. An energy ministry spokesman declined to confirm the subject of the visitors' talks. The Alaskans were guests of the "Paz" oil company and energy ministry officials were involved in the talks, he said.

CAIRO (AFP) - Egypt is making efforts on a variety of levels to get Palestinians' right to self-determination put into practice, and to achieve a just and lasting peace in the Middle East, Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Butros Ghali reaffirmed here, the daily paper Al Ahram reported Monday.

COPENHAGEN (AFP) - Laila Khaled is not the only Palestinian commando attending the United Nations sponsored world conference on women, the newspaper 'Berlingske Tidende, 'said Monday. According to newspaper, Randa Nahulsi, who was sentenced to 10 years in prison in 1969 for carrying explosives used in an attack against the university of Jerusalem and for having placed bombs in a Jerusalem supermarket, is in Copenhagen with the Palestinian delegation.

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• مستشفى الضاحية الكبير مستوصفات متفروتة شارع للأطباء (عادات ومنكن) منطقة بنوك ملى بجاسك المنطفين. ● منتزهات ومكدينته ألعاب (عوائل وائطفال) • كازىينووادى القمر • ميدان لسباق انخيــل • برج واديب القسر - مطعم دائري متحرك بطل على ولذالضاف • سوافير متفرقة • فندق نموذجي حديث • مواقف سيارات منعيّة أدوار

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عِلْمًا أَنْ كَافِينَ الشُّوارِعُ مُسفِّلُنَّةُ ومساحَّها تبدأ من ٢٠ يَرُ وحتى ١٥٠ سَرُ ٠. المساء والحكهباء والهاتف مُؤمّنت في الصاحية. وإن ضاحية وادي القمرسوف تنقسم إلى اربع

فتات وضِعَت لها ابعَارْمَدرُوسة لشاسبكل مواطنَ کافۃ الحجوزات سوفسہ بواسطة الحاسبا بإلكتروني

والباقي عند الإفراع بعد ٣ أشهر مِن الحَجز وكيقفل باب الحجزيعد شهربن من الإعلان عن السع يمكن لأي مواطن

إمتلاكث أنجت عددٍ

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١ - مساحة ١٢٠٠ بسعر ٥١,٢٥٠ رايل

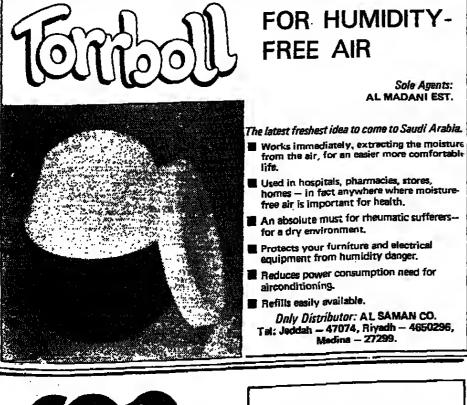
٢ - ١٢٠٠م انوما يزيرعنها بسعر ١١٥٥٠٠ ريال

ولمن يرغب الحصول على بلوكات كاملة بيرجى منه الانتهال مباشرة بمشقاص عَكَى الحياتف رفت م ٢٧٠٠ جستدة عند الإَعِث لانعن البسيع.

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Says U.S. House will choose president

Election to be dead heat -- Ford

WASHINGTON, July 21 (R) — Frimer President Gerald Ford believes the next U.S. leader will be chosen by the House of Representatives because November's election will not produce a clear winner.

Ford said in an interview published Sunday by U.S. News and World Report magazine that the election bid by independent candidate John Anderson would produce an inconclusive result at the polls in November. "I think John Anderson's candidacy will throw the election into the House of Representatives,"

He said he thought Anderson would win enough states to prevent either Republican Ronald Reagan or Democrat Jimmy Carter from getting a majority of the 538 electoral college votes needed to take the White House.

If no candidate gets at least 270 electrical college vintes, the House of Representatives would elect a president. Voting would not begin until January, when Congress started its new session.

Anderson and Republican Party chairman Bill Brock said in separate television interviews earlier in the day they did not think the election would go to the House.

Anderson, a Republican congressman fram Illinois, said on ABC television he thought he would not get votes unless people thought he had a realistic chance of winning.

Gerald Ford

He predicted the November election would be between himself and Reagan with Carter a poor third. Brock, appearing on CBS, said he did not think Anderson would win enough popular votes to carry any state and therefore would not get any electoral votes.

"We don't see the states he is going to carry." Brock said. "We don't see him as a threat."

Ford said however that polls indicated Anderson had a chance of winning Massachusetts, Connecticut and New Jersey which have a total of 39 electoral votes.

A state gets nne electoral college vote for each of its senators and representatives. The city of Washington, thrugh not a state, also has three electrical vites. First said his refusal in become Reagan's vice-presidential running mate would soon be forgotten and would not hurt the Republican ticket.

Asked why negotiations between himself and Reagan on the vice-presidential nomination were unsuccessful, he replied: "There wasn't enough time." He said he was very satisfied with the selection of George Bush as Reagan's running mate.

Owner innocent of sinking ship for insurance money

HONG KONG, July 21 (AFP) — Shipping company owner Paul Cheng Pak-Hoi was Monday acquitted of trying to ohtain over\$ 1 million from an insurance company by deception, after becoming the first person to be charged here with ordering the sinking of his own ship to claim insurance.

own ship to claim insurance.

He had pleaded not guilty to a charge of attempting 10 obtain \$ 1.25 million from the Malayan Overseas Insurance Corporation by deceiving them.

The ship was the freighter Jal Sea Condor, which sank off the coast of Angola on July 6, 1978, while fully loaded and bound for Large Nigeria. There were no casualness

Lagos, Nigeria. There were no casualties. At the start of the trial last munth the prosecution said Cheng bought the 22-year-old vessel far \$ 379,280 three munths before it

Chief witnesses for the prosecution were the Chinese captain and chief officer of the ship, who testified that Cheng had instructed them to scuttle her. According to the evidence of

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the captain, he had told Cheng that he, the chief engineer and the chief officer each wanted \$ 20,000 tn sink the ship, and Cheng had agreed.

The prosecution said the three officers later decided to sink the ship by reversing the valves of a double bottom tank and hilge, and opening the sea valve in the engine room. There was also evidence that the captain and the chief officer had each received \$ 50,000 from the insurance company to supply infor-

But defense counsel John Mullick submitted that the prosecution had relied nn the evidence of two men who were "self-avowed corrupt liars" and had everything to gain by giving false evidence.

Mullick also recalled said that in a statement in the underwriters within a month or so in the sinking of the ship, both men said they opened the sea valve at the bottom of the cogine room. He noted that a witness for the defense, an expert from London, had said the

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ship could not have been sunk in that way.

Mullick added that it was ohvinusly the sort
of story that was passed around in har-room
chat among seamen who had only a halfbaked idea of how to scuttle a ship.

In his judgment today Judge B.L. Jones said he was not convinced by the evidence that the captain and chief nfficer had tried to scuttle the vessel. Calling them a "pair nf venal scoundrels," the judge said the captain's evidence had been evasive and inconterent, and that he changed statements all the time and had given long and rambling answers to simple questions.

The judge said the chicf officer was a proven liar and arrogant witness who had given fake statements to the police.

given false statements to the police.

Recalling the prosecution's submission that the ship had been bought cheaply and that Cheng was in financial difficulties, the judge said he was, and satisfied that the captain and chief officer had attempted to sink the vessel

AUSTRALASIAN SERVICE SHIPS NAME

U.K. urges prohibition of whaling

BRIGHTON, England July 21 (AP)— Britain called for an end to commercial whaling Monday in a bid to save whales from extinction.

But while urging the ban, the British government stated that it recognized the need of Alaskan Eskimos to continue hunting the bowhead whale for subsistence, although the species is considered among the most endangered in the world.

The appeal came at the first meeting of the 24-nation International Whaling Commission, which is meeting in this English south coast resort for its 32nd annual session to set whaling quotas for the coming year. Britain, where the IWC's headquarters is located, is the host

country.

"Last year the United Kingdom government decided to support a han on all commercial whaling. We stand firm in this policy," said Jerry Wiggin, junior minister at the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, in his speech if welcome. "This would allow a thorough reassessment if whale numbers and their hinlogy, where considerable uncertainty remains, and to enable humane killing methods in be

developed."

He said the ban is necessary for proper conservation of the whale stock and added that Britain would support it. "It is wrong that man should inflict unnecessary pain and cruelty to animals with which he shares the earth," he said. "We consider the cold grenade harpoon to be a particularly imhumane method and we will, therefore, support a ban on its use in all commercial applications."

Wiggin said of the Alaskan Eskimos:
"Ynu will also be considering subsistence whaling operations. The most difficult and controversial is the Alaskan bowhead hunt. The United Kingdom government recognizes that special considerations apply to subsistence whaling by Eskimos and similar peoples to meet their nutritional and cultural requirements.

"While we believe that such activities should be allowed to continue under very strict control, it must be recognized that some of the species subject to exploitation in this way are amongst the most endangered of all whales," he said,

Miamicurfewoff; black area quiet

MIAMI, July 21 (R).— A night curtew imposed on Miami's preeminantly black Liberty City after several nights of violent disturbances was lifted Sunday and national guardsmen and state policemen were taken off alert.

Police said 35 people had been injured since the vinlence started nn Tuesday with the shooting of a white policeman who was trying tn arrest a robbery suspect.

A number of arrests were made, most for violations of the 9 p.m. to 6 a.m. curfew imposed on Thursday. The area was calm over the weekend. Officials generally hlamed "hoodlums" for the vinience.

Treasure hunt planned

KULA LUMPUR, July 21 (AFP) — The Malaysian navy and the state museum are organizing a treasure hunt for a sunken warship in the coastal waters off the east coast state of Trengganu.

A local report said a team of navy divers, would study the scabed to locate the wreck, which is believed to be an imperial Japanese navy warship sunk during the allied invasion to recapture Malaysia in 1945. The ship is said to hold gold and antiques.

Opponents vow resistance

U.S. men start draft signups washington luly 21 (AP) — Draft week that the registration discriminated

WASHINGTON, July 21 (AP) — Draft registration for 4 million young men gets under way Monday at 35,000 post offices around the United States. Groups resisting conscription have vowed to stage protests and urge young men not to take part.

The controversial registration approved by Congress earlier this year got the go-ahead Saturday when U.S. Supreme Court Justice William Brennan reversed a lower court order that had declared the registration law unconstitutional because it does not include women.

Brennan said the government already has prepared for registration and a failure to proceed on schedule might frustrate U.S. foreign policy and hinder American military capability. But the government conceivably could be hard-pressed to prosecute individuals whn failed to register until the constitutional question is resolved by the full supreme court, probably in the fail.

A three-judge federal panel roled last

actual conscription.

Alex Reyes of the National Resistance Committee said his group has received about 7,000 pledge cards from conscription-aged men who vow they will not participate. He estimates as many as 250,000 to 500,000 young men my refuse to register.

against men because women are not required

to take part. It is the first time in five years

that America's young men have been asked to sign up to be called in case of a national

emergency. The administration at this time

says it has no plans to ask Congress to resume

Selective service officials said they expect 98 per cent of the individuals required to register to sign up. Failing to sign up could lead to a maximum penalty of five years in prison or \$10,000 fine.

Selective service director Bernard Rostker said U.S. military forces are expected to continue to operate on an all-volunteer basis.

Sandinistas discourage imitators

Nicaragua revolt rallies region

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, July 21 (AP)—
The year-nld revolutionary victory in Nicaragua has become a rallying force for dissidents in other parts of Central America, where governments are meeting similar drives for power with reforms or repression.

The nverthrow of President Anastasio Somoza here July 19, 1979, was "the end of an era of the status quo" in Central America and the opening of a new chapter in which "people will make tremendous demands on governments to fulfill their desire for change," said a U.S. diplomat.

"But it is over-dramatic to say Nicaragua is the first dominn to fall ... nothing is falling down toward anything," he said. "There has been an echn effect. hut what is happening in each country is the impetus of change after the frustration of decades."

Despite the victory of Nicaraguan opposition forces led by the Marxist-based Sandinista National Liberation Front, the present leadership in Managua has declined to directly aid revolutionary movements in other Central American countries. Foreign Minister Miguel d'Escoto says he warns activists to "beware" and not to embark on "adventures."

"We won in a given political context," he said recently. "If people believe the change they require can be achieved through conventional means, they will never support an armed insurrection."

Here is a run of the present situation in key Central America nations.

El Salvador — Lefusts appear to be losing support among the people after engaging in a military-style terror campaign. At the same time, government reforms, implemented by a moderate civilian-military junta, are winning support, despite a vicious anti-terrorist campaign by the military in which about 4,000 persons have died since Jan.1. A rightist attempt to seize power in February failed.

Guatemala — The regime of Gen. Fernando Romero is intent on crushing leftists without implementing basic reforms. The government supports right-wing death squads which are believed responsible for 90 per cent of the 1,000 deaths related to political violence annually.

Honduras — There is a good reflection of positive change produced by Nicaragua," says one U.S. diplnmat. April elections for a national assembly were considered "free" and a minority party showed well. The government has few problems with Guerrilla activities and its reform-minded military pushes for change in land distribution.

Nicaragua — The Sandinista National Liberation Front openly runs the country while the five-man junta looks after day-to-day administration. More than \$122 million in

U.S. aid and other outside assistance speeded recovery from the anti-Somoza war. There have been visible successes in a literacy campaign, reconstruction of war-damaged cities, strong agricultural production this year and a

minimum of human rights abuse.

Despite the leftist tinge of the Sandinistas, recent resignations of two junta members prompted moderation of some Sandinista policies — such as confiscations of property

policies — such as confiscations at property
— and private-sector confidence is growing.
Costa Rica — This small country remains
the most stable democracy in the area.
Economic woes have prompted a series of
debilitating labor strikes, but workers insist
the strikes are simple labor actions which are
not politically inspired. The government has
tried in put some distance between itself and
Nicaragua's Sandinistas, although Costa Rica
was involved in the Somoza nverthrow. But a
deep democratic tradition often defuses any

4,000 reaffirm Hebrides split

unrest because of an open political system.

NOUMEA, New Caledonia, July 21 (AFP) — More than 4,000 penple gathered on the breakaway island of Santn in the New Hebrides Sunday to reaffirm their disassociation from the plans to make the Pacific island group independent from Britain and France nn July 30, it was reported here.

The demonstrators said they would stay at their meeting place in Luganville to wait the arrival of negntiators, Jean Aribaud from France and Alan Donald from Britain, charged with finding a settlement in the problem.

Reports said that rebel leader Jimmy Stevens, who refuses to recognize the majnrity English-speaking New Hehrides government of Father Watter Lini, was drawing up a constitution for the northern islands in the group.

Meanwhile television viewers in this nearby French territory heard a statement from the French secretary of state for over-seas territories, Paul Dijnud, read by the New Caledonian high commissioner, Claude Charbonniaud, indicating France's determination to see New Hebrides independence on the scheduled date.

The statement said it would be regrettable if "the clumsy nr adventurous initiatives of certain parties" harmed the opportunities which France wished the New Hebrides to have

It also warned that without "respect for the constitution and the law, the decisions of a universal suffrage, and the language and culture of each individual," the country "would stay divided and anarchy would develop."



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Soviet swimmer misses Americans at Olympics

USSR, East Germany dominate 1st day

MOSCOW, July 21 (Agencies) — Sergei Fesenko became the first Soviet male swimmer to win an Olympic gold medal and the East German women's medley relay team set a world record without the belp of recordsetting teammate Barbara Krause at the Olympic Games Sunday night.

Fesenko won the gold medal in the first swimming event contested at the Olympics, pleasing the home crowd by taking the 200meter butterfly in 1 minute 59.76 seconds. No other Soviet man had finished first in Olympic swimming since the country first competed in the games in 1952.

Krause set a world record of 54.98 in a preliminary for the 100 freestyle, breaking her world mark of 55.41. Ironically, it was too late for her to be entered in the women's medley relay final on the East German's freestyle leg.

Caren Metschuk, who previously had the world's best 100 freestyle time this year, swam the freestyle leg on the relay team and it won the gold medal in 4:06:67, bettering the standard of 4:07:95.

Fesenko said he was very disappointed that the Americans did not come to the Olympics because he had hoped to meet the top United States swimmers, especially 200 butterfly world record holder Mike Bruner.

"I was going to retire after the Olympics," said Fesenko, "but because of (President Jimmy) Carter's decision I would like to swim on for some years so 1 can swim against Bruner and the other top Americans." His Sunday time was almost a half-second off the world mark.

Meanwhile. East Germany's hopes of retaining their Olympic soccer title took a knock when the young Spanish team held them to 1-1 draw in Kiev Sunday night. Swedish referee Ulf Eriksson banded out three cautions in the first 10 minutes of a fierce match. The vastly-experienced East Germans went ahead four minutes into the second half through Dieter Kuhn. Twentyyear-old Marcos Alonso, of Atletico Madrid, beat Berlin Dynamo goalkeeper Bodo Rudwalett to equalize.

In the night's other Group C match, Algeria beat Syria 3-1 in Minsk. In Group A, the Soviet Union beat Venezuela 4-0 in Moscow and in Leningrad, Andres Roldan's goal 32 minutes from the end gave Cuba a 1-0 victory over Zambia,

In men's gymnastics, the Soviet Union took what looked like an unheatable lead in the team event Sunday, winning the compulsory exercises by more than three full points ahead of second placed East Germany. The East Germans in turn finished nearly four points ahead of Hungary. Their form showed that they will be very hard to unseat from. their potential silver medal position when the competition resumes on Tuesday.

Alexander Dityatin, the Soviet Union's reigning world champion took a lead of 10 hundredths of a point in th overall individual. standings ahead of his compatriot and reigning Olympic gold medallist Nikolai scores of Adrianov. East Germany's Roland Bruckner rounds.

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finished overall third after the compulsory exercises. The Soviets also powered to easy victories on the opening day of the Olympic basketball tournament Sunday, looking strong favorites for both the men's and

women's titles. Head men's Coach Alexander Gomelsky saw his team romp over India,

The Soviet women had a 7-footer of their own, Iuliyana Semenova, who dominated the

In other women's results Sunday, a rugged Bulgarian squad eased to a 102-65 win over Italy. Hungry defeated Cuba 76-66.

Spotlight again focuses on Comaneci

MOSCOW, July 21 (Agencies) - She was the little girl who stole everyone's heart at the Montreal Olympics in 1976. Now 19 and grown into a woman, Nadia

Comaneci returns to the spotlight in the Moscow Summer Olympics on Monday in the gymnastics events at the Sports Palace at Lenin Stadium.

The question for the Romanian superstar is, can she accomplish as an adult what she achieved so brilliantly as a slender adolescent in getting seven perfect tens during the competition at montreal. The International Gymnastics Federa-

tion has revised the points system and no one will be able to string 10 s together as Comaneci did, dazzling the judges with her balance and grace. But Comaneci taller, heavier, older - can still garner gold if she can regain her golden form. For two years after Montreal she had a handicap impossible to fight. This serious, set-faced young lady was changing from a

girl into a woman. This forced her to change her "routines" in the gymnastics By 1979, she was back, winning the European championships which the Soviets had won a year earlier. In interna-

tional competition at Fort Worth, Texes in 1979 she was again in form but fell victim to a hand infection and had to withdraw. The hand is now healed. "I am in excellent health," she said here in the Olympic lack of concern," they have said.

with Nelli Kim, a Soviet triple gold medalist at Montreal.

Only Kim appears to possess skills in a class with Comaneci. However, the teenaged teammates of both stars could upset the favorities and replace them as the sport's newest superstars.

girls are also among the favorities for apparatus medals. American and Chinese stars are missing because of the Olympic

Soviet girls for their first-ever world championship in the team event at Fort Worth despite Kim's winning the allaround gold medal.

They were to start out Monday with compulsory exercises in four events counting toward the team gold medal. It should be one of the closest team competitions in Olympic history.

lowed by the apparatus finals Friday.

teammates," she said. And observers of her now have noticed a remarkable calm. "It is rare that Bela Karoly shows such a

Comaneci renews her rivalry Monday

His win was mainly due to the strength of the Raleigh team of which he is the number one rider and to the withdrawal through injury of everyone's flourite Bernard Hinault of France. The irony of the Dutchman's success after East German, Czech and Hungarian year's of fine cycling was that this wasn't one

The Romanian's teammates, led by 16-year-old Emilia Eberle, still upset the

Optional exercises will be held Wednesday to decide the team gold medal. Best individual placers will advance to the all-around competition Thursday, fol-

Watson takes his 3rd British Open

Zoetemelk coasts, wins

67th Tour de France

MUIRFIELD, Scotland, July 21 (R) -American Tom Watson won his third British Open golf championship with a final round of 69 at Muirfield Sunday and a four-shot margin over compatriot Lee Trevino.

Zoetemelk's dream of winning the Tour de

France became a reality here Sunday when he

coasted down the Champs Elysees arms

raised high to win the world's premier cycling

After 22 stages and 2,436 miles (3,896

kms) which took the Tour From West Ger-

many, through Belgium and across the

Pyrenees and Alps, Sunday's 183.3 kms.

from Fontenay-Sous Bois were a formality.

Zoetemelk had merely to stay in the saddle to

win this the 67th tour and his 10th, having

finished runner-up a heart-breaking five

of his best Tours. His only stage wins came in

the individual time trials at Laplume - 116

miles of effort in a race lasting about 108

hours. The four team time-trials did the rest

accounting for almost four and a half minutes

Zoetemelk was born in the small Dutch

town of St. Gravenhade 33 years ago. After

dabbling in speed skaring as a youngster, he

turned to a cycling career in 1964.

times previously.

of his winning margin.

The 30-year-old from Kansas City, who is regarded as the world's top player, finished with a 13-under-par total of 271 and was never threatened in the final round after getung his four-shot margin in the third round

Watson first won the championship in Carnousnine in 1975 and he took his second in 1977 at Turnberry, where his 268 total was the lowest in the history of the event.

Trevino, who shared the first round lead with Watson and was alone in front at the halfway mark, grabbed second with a final round of 69 for 275. American Ben Crenshaw, joint second at the last two opens,

He first sprung to fame as an amateur when accompanied by Marinus Pijnen, Fedor Den Hartog and Jan Krekels he won the 1968 Mexico Olympics 100 kms. time trial cycling gold mcdal. The following year he underlined his exceptional promise by winning his first multi-stage event — the Tour de L'avenir and shortly afterwards joined the ranks of the professionals.

His first Tour de France came in 1970 when he sensationally finished second 12 minutes 51 seconds overall bebind the legendary Belgian Eddy Merckx. It seemed only a matter of time before Zoetemelk became the first Dutchman since Jan Janssen in 1968 to win the Tour, but events were to prove otherwise. Zoetemelk had the talent, but in the big race he had a fatal tendency to hold back, to conserve his energies and to wait for others to make the mistakes. It cost him

Leading final overall placings:

1. Joop Zoetemelk, Netherlands. 2. Hennie Kuiper, Netherlands.

3. Raymond Martin France.

4 Johan de Muynck, Belgium. 5. Joaquin Agostinho, Portugal.

Christian Seznec, France. 7. Sven-ake Nilsson, Sweden.

8. Ludo Peeters, Belgium. Pierre Bazzo France. 10. Henk Lubberding, Netherlands.

finished third this time on 277 and he too had a 69 Sunday. American Jack Nicklaus and Carl Mason of Britain also shot 69 and finished joint fourth on 280, 9 shots behind. Britain's Ken Brown, joint second overnight, sank to 76 for 282 and a four-way share of

Dibbs nabs tennis title

BROOKLINE, Mass, July 21 (AP) -Eddie Dibbs pounded steadily from the base line in oppressive, 90-degree temperatures and trounced lackluster fellow American, Gene Mayer 6-3, 6-1 to capture the \$1.75,000 Pro Tennis Championships Sunday. Dibbs, seeded fourth, charged through the tournament at the Longwood Cricket Club without losing a set and dropping only 21 games. Dibbs earned \$24,500 and third-seeded Mayer picked up \$12,250.

Bradley edges L Lopez in women's golf thriller LUTHERVILLE, Maryland, July 21 (AP) Bradley, playing in the final group of the for the exicting finish.

PENSIVE : Romenian gymnast Nadia

Comaneci walks in the rain to a recent train-

ing session in Moscow. Her events begin Monday, charged with the electricity of her

Village, chaperoned by her coach Bela

Karoly. "I have had no problems since

As usual she is indifferent to her com-

petition, "I'm more worried about my

rivalry with Soviet gymnast Nelli Kim.

Fort Worth,"

- Pat Bradley curled in a 3-meter birdie putt on the final hole to capture first place in the LPGA club Sunday.

Tied at 12-under-par with Nancy Lopez-Melton heading to the final hole, a 496-yard par-5, Bradley hit a wedge for her third shot nine feet from the pin. She then watched Lopez-Melton, who had bunkered her second shot, hit a wedge out of the trap to within 6 meters of the stick. As Bradley turned away, Lopez-Melton pulled her birdie putt attempt just to the left of the hole.

Bradley then stepped up and calmly dropped her putt for a final round of 6-under-par 67 and the \$15,000 first prize. It was the sixth career win for the 29-year-old Ladies Professional Golf Association veteran who had been on the tour since 1974.

It was a stirring come-from-behind victory for Bradley as she started the final round trailing Lopez-Melton by 4 strokes after scores of 69 and 70 through the first two

day with Lopez-Melton and South Africaborn Sally Little, quickly fell five shots back as Lopez-Melton birdied the first hole. Lopez-Melton gave the stroke back plus another when she double-bogeyed the sec-

Bradley caught Lopex-Melton at the seventh hole after putting together birdies at the third, sixth and seventh. Both made the turn at 11-under-par, Lopex-Melton then birdied the 12th hole, hut Bradley got that back with a birdie at hole 15, setting the stage

Navratilova tops Stevens 6-2, 6-1

MONTREAL, July 21 (AP) - Topseeded Martina Navratilova defeated second seed Greer Stevens of South Africa 6-2, 6-1 Sunday in the singles final of the women's professional tennis tournament at Jarry Park. Navratilova earned\$ 20,000 for the victory

while Stevens pocketed \$ 10,000. The match took one hour and 51 minutes and was interrupted three times in the first set by rain delays of 26, nine and 31 minutes. An estimated crowd of 2,500, hy far the largest of the nine-day tournament, witnessed the

Using powerful passing shots and deft cross-court winners, the Czechoslovakianborn Navratilova held service in the first set and broke service twice, including the eighth game, to capture the set. Stevens broke in the first game of the second set, but her awesome backhand abandoned her in the second gave and she never recovered.

Bradley's three-round 13-under-par total of 206 also represented the lowest 54-hole score in 14-year history of the Greater Baltimore Classic. Her total dipped below the 207 score which had been set by legendary Mickey Wright in 1967.

Lopez-Melton finished with a 1-under 72 and 12-under total of 207, while Beth Solomon and Little finished 4 strokes back.

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IRAN'S UNCERTAINTY

The deterioration of the situation in Iran goes unchecked. The revolutionary regime ought to have consolidated itself by now; hut it is still in the grip of its destructive contradictions. The euphoria following the departure of the former Shah helped to keep these in the background for a while. But the mood has definitely passed, and

dissensions are in the foreground. The regime's uncertainty reflects itself in the barsh and summary justice meted to the alleged army conspirators against the state, a new batch of whom were executed two days ago. More executions are certain to follow: without the regime showing the slightest concern for the effect these might have on the already uncertain morale of the armed forces. There is even talk that the said "conspiracy" existed nowhere hut in the minds of the regime's leaders, and that the whole exercise is an attempt to deter the army from conspiring against the

regime rather than punish an actual conspiracy. The regime's fears are not without hase - and they are mostly the outcome of its own failure to solve the country's numerous problems. Chief among these is the economic one, with no progress being made to rectify the country's economic life after its disruption by the revolutionary upheaval. The number of the unemployed continues to increase, and the struggle for development is yet to resume.

Beyond this, the problem of the minorities is far from a solution. The Kurdish areas are still in a state of war, and Azerbaijan is bracing itself for further trouble, with its religious leader, Ayatollah Shariat Madari, still under house arrest, as well as under threat of assassination from fanatics. On the other hand, the supporters of the former Shah both inside and outside the country are redoubling their efforts to disrupt the regime. They have not giveo hope of restoring the monarchy and their country's international isolation cannot but give them encouragement.

The left wing organizations, which have hitherto refused to accept the regime's challenge, are known to be readying themselves for a confrontation with the Revolutionary Guard. Most of them have kept their arsenals in hiding, and are now tightening their organizations and building up new networks within and outside Tehran.

Against all this, the regime offers a far from a united front, given the increasing bitter contest between the Islamic Republican Party with its control over the new parliament and fundamentalist religious outlook, and the side led by President Bani-Sadr, which is the "liberal" wing of the regime. This is the confrontation which is expected to explode first, giveo final supremacy to one of the sides. Uotil this happens, the country's drift will continue.

Dissident defies sanctions

By Werner Kastor

Since the summer of last year the unauthorized publication in the West of any text hy an East German writer has been a criminal offence. At least one dissident writer does not care.

He is Robert Havemann, who was sentenced to death hy the Hitler regime for treason but survived to become one of East Germany's leading physicists in the 1950s and early 1960s.

He turned against the East German Party 16 years ago and has already been put under house arrest for two years and fined \$5,000 for publishing in the West without authorization.

Still defiant, he has now sent a recording to the West in which he sharply attacks the Party leadership in East Germany.

Dissent in East Germany, in contrast to practically all other East European countries, is framed in Socialist terms. For this reason it often seems to be more like internal hickering, but this is an erroneous impression.

Havemann's latest protest was triggered by the publication of a book in East Germany in which his part in the resistance to Hitler was cut out.

However, his criticism is by no means confined to personal animosities. As he says himself: 'I am not an enemy of East Germany, as many people believe. On the contrary, I think that my criticism of the policies of the East German Government, and of the Party, will help to improve the political conditions in East Germany, make it more secure and help it to progress."

Havemann challenges the Party to put an end to the class system which has, in his view, developed in East Germany. He criticizes the sale of Western goods at artificially high prices in special shops; he ridicules the three-tier price system introduced at the last Party congress in 1976.

He accuses East German economists of serious blunders such as under-pricing the value of labor, He argues that it has not paid companies to introduce modern technology because labor costs have been kept artificially low.

His main criticism, however, is directed at the distance between the leadership and the masses, There is an immense amount of distrust, not so much on the part of the population but on the side of those who rule the country. Those who govern are afraid of names like Bahro, Heym. Jurek Becker and my own, because they know that what these people say is understood and approved of by the mass of the people.

If Havemann had his way the whole politburo would be sacked and replaced with democratic control. He calls the rule by the polithuro' the dictatorship of a clique, not the dictatorship of the proletariat of which Marx and Engels were talking.

'Here we have a minority which believes itself to be the cream of society. It is a dictatorship in the old purely bourgeois sense.'

Turning to the danger of war and the present international crisis, Havemann says it is not the Soviet Union but the capitalist States which are creating it. Although he admits that the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan was a serious mistake, he maintains it was not expansionism but the search for security which prompted the Afghan adventure.

The Soviets had to pay with 20 million dead during the last world war because they did not worry enough about security, because Stalin trusted Hitler. No Soviet government today can afford to repeat such a hlunder.'

Havemann holds that it is necessary for a Communist party to allow criticism as a way of fostering the confidence of the masses.

'If it does, it gains in strength tion in the Socialist countries gains this trust in the government then the Communist parties of the West will also gain the confidence of their people. This then offers an opportunity to get rid of the reactionary political forces in the capitalist countries which are fostering the next war.' (OFNS)



Russian commanders fear 'bunker-buster'

By Mark Frankland

WASHINGTON -Moscow's willingness to ahandon preconditions for talks about theater nuclear weapons in Europe may partly reflect its apprehension at the special threat posed by the Pershing 2 missiles NATO plans to acquire in 1983. The new Soviet position emerged in talks between the West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and President Brezhnev last

Senior American officials believe that the Soviet leaders were taken by surprise by NATO's decision last December to acquire the missiles and may have thought it would never come about.

The Russians complain that the new missiles

would upset the strategic balance worked out in the strategic arms limitation talks because, while technically theatre weapons, they will be able to hit Soviet territory. American strategic experts believe that the Russians are particularly worried by the threat that Pershing 2 missiles pose to the Soviet national command authority which would direct

The Russians have constructed nuclear shelters r 100,000 senior party, military and gove officials. The key underground command posts for senior party leaders and soldiers are in 75 bunkers

huilt within the ring road round Moscow.

The Pershing 2 could not only reach these bunkers within four minutes - several times quicker than missiles fired from the American mainland -

but is also designed to penetrate the earth, which other U.S. intercontinental missiles are not, and could therefore destroy them. Experts in Washington point out that the planned 100 Pershing 2 launchers, each with three missiles,

could cover all the known Soviet command bunk-Soviet strategy has for some time called for an ability to 'fight and win' a nuclear war, envisaging a wide-ranging global conflict in which both conventional and nuclear forces are used. This obviously

calls for a resilient command and communications American strategists now consider this system to be a major target for two reasons. First, they calculate that by destroying or isolating the Soviet lead-ership they will be able to loosen the whole Soviet system of political control. There is speculation that

under these cooditions the Russians would lose con-

trol of the country's non-Russian areas. Second they know that the Soviet system of war command will be highly centralised in the Stavka, or headquarters of the high command, under the chairmanship of the Party general secretary. The Soviet military is using computers to achieve an even greater degree of centralisation and it is Soviet doctrine that the use of nuclear weapons and the choice of targets can be decided only by the top

political leadership. Such a highly centralised system is obviously an extremely profitable target. The underground command bunkers it depends on have only one back-up in the form of airborne command posts flown by the Soviet air force. These fly in fear bunkers, as the Americans call them, are less sophisticated than the American ones and would not be able to keep the battle staffs aboard them supplied with the necessary range of intelligence. Hence the theory that the Soviet Union is extremely auxious to keep the hunker-busting Pershing 2 at bay. — (OFNS)

China plays down nuclear hazards

By Jonathan Mirsky

LONDON -America's near disaster at Three Mile Island has been cited by a Chinese authority as a sign that the hazards of ouclear energy are vastly overrated:

Xu Zeguang, a member of China's State Scientific and Technological Commission, recognizing that 'some comrades are worried about the safety of nuclear power,' has recently stated that safety precautions and quality control can ensure against 'the possibility of any major accidents occurring in nucear power stations."

After 30 years of world-wide experience in nuclear energy, Xu concludes that 2,000 nuclear years' have resulted in not a single nuclear injury or fatality. Although the Three Mile Island accident provoked wide concern, the three most gravely threatened victims received a radiation dose equal

to only two X-ray photographs. 'The accident's results,' Xu Zeguang maintained, have further demonstrated the safety of nuclear

China's energy resources are not over-ahundant on a per capita basis, their distribution is uneven, and their extraction, transportation, and exploitation are highly energy-consumptive, according to

Nuclear energy, therefore, is now seen by the Chinese as the answer to a growing need. Xu warned that the east China power grid will no longer be able to operate on coal along by the year 2000, China's target date for full modernization. Nor, apparently, will the south-west's hydroelectric resources meet furture needs.

Pointing to the development of China's nuclear weaponry. Xu hailed the impending civilian implementaonn of nuclear know-how as an example of 'the integration of the army and the people.'

He hrushed aside the likelihood of nuclear catastrophe, insisting that it is far lower than a breach in a dam or a plane crash.' He did not mention birth defects, nuclear waste disposal, or fall-out.

Another aspect of China's energy problems has emerged with reports in Peking of a collapsed oil-

rig off the north-east coast, with the loss of 70 workers. A party secretary is said to bave ordered the rig moved during a storm, despite the protests of engineers on board.

The accident may mark growing Chinese desper-

ation about energy resources. According to recent information, energy production is lagging behind industrial output, and China's newspapers have bewailed the inefficiencies which can result in energy losses of over 60 per cent.

China's increase in the rate of oil production has dropped to less than 1 per cent a year, a serious short-fall after the great upsurge in the previous decade. French and Japanese firms are to prospect in the area of the collapsed rig, and further bids have been put out to other major international

Such sea disasters, and even worse ones recently reported from the coalfields - also the result of over-zealous cadres --- are unlikely to slow the People's Republic as it moves to modernize within the coming 20 years. -- (OFNS)

Saudi Arabian Press Review

Al Riyadh and Okaz led on Monday with a report on the new government in Lehanon headed by Prime Minister Takieddin Soih. Al Medina 's lead story concerned Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal's vow that the Kingdom has no intention of establishing diplomatic relations with the Soviet Union. The prince was also quoted as saying that superpower support for an issue does not give them the right to "intervene". The lead story in Al Jazirah discussed the U.N. General Assembly's extraordinary session on Palestine which begins Tuesday. Arab League Secretary General Chadli Klibi's visit to West Germany and his talks with German leaders on Palestine and the Arab-Israeli conflict was the lead in Al Nadwa.

Al Medina the City gave page one prominence to the signing of three contracts worth SR 1.126 hillion by Prince Mitch, minister of public works and housing, now acting as the minister of municipal and rural affairs. The contracts were signed for the disposal of storm water in different regions of the Kingdom. Israel's increased settlement building in the Golan Heights was reported prominently on the front page of Al Riyadh (the Garden) while Al Nadwa (The Seminar) highlighted on its front page British Assistant Foreign Secretary Douglas Hurd's statement that there would be no peace in the Middle East without the approval of the Palestinians. West German Foreign Minister Genscher's support for an urgent meeting of Arah and European Foreign Ministers was broadly mentioned on the front pages of Al Jazirah (The Island) and Okaz. Okaz also reported in a page one story that PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat was trying to obtain Soviet arms during his current visit to Moscow.

Newspapers generally editorialized about the upcoming U.N. General Assembly session, they said it would be successful if the world's smaller nations calls end the dumination of the superpowers there. At the same time, the editorials urged the Arab states to achieve solidarity and exploit their unity to produce positive results.

In an editorial, Al Riyadh noted that the new U.N. proposal to solve the Middle East issue means that the U.N. has once again been given a huge role to play. The paper said it was time to map out a firm strategy so that the proposal receives support from a large number of countries. It added that the use of the U.N. as a base for a fresh Arab move was fraught with risks and would not produce any solution without Arah solidarity.

Al Jazirah called upon the advocates of peace at the United Nations to remember the woes and sufferings of Arabs inside the occupied territories. The paper reminded them that the U.N. Human Rights Committee has already described the condition of the Arabs in Palestine as " insult to humanity at large." This should drive the U.N. speakers to defend the U.N. Charter and all other international treaties, the paper said. It urged the adoption of resolutions representing the will of the world which the Zionists have always ignored.

In an editorial, Al Yom (The Day) warned about the talks Zionists use whenever the Arabs try to make a move at the international level to solve the Middle East crisis on the basis of justice and peace. The paper regretted that Israel was busy using diplomatic and propaganda tacrics to distort the facts at a time when the non-aligned nations and Arab and Islamic countries were "knocking on the door" of the United Nations. It urged Arabs to adapt themselves to hostile challenges. Al Yom reiterated the importance of solidarity which will successfully confront the Zionist enemy.

Dwelling on the same subject, (The Market) Okaz highlighted the importance of continued efforts by the world body to find a just solution that would lead to peace and stability in the Middle East. The paper deplored the stances of superpowers. It said they only placed obstacles before the U.N.'s efforts for peace in the Middle East. Since a majority of U.N. members have stressed the need for the restoration of Palestinian rights, the paper said the conscience of the superpowers must awaken to ensure peace throughout the world. The discussion of the Palestine case at the United Nations provides the world with a fresh opportunity to judge the U.N.'s real intentions toward peace in this region, the paper noted. It said the discussions would only be fruitful if the world body was freed of superpower domination.



Lebanou awaits the 'break-fast' c

But cling to national pride

ghanistan's intellectuals lose much to Russians

PESHAWAR, Pakistan - By the Kremlin watch, the 48 hours of Afghan occupation are not over yet, though Afghanistan has suffered almost eight months of Russian intervention:

For a group of Afghan professors, the occupation began happily enough, when a Russian tank commander broke into Kabul's Pul-e-Charkhi prison last December to give them their freedom.

"Friends, believe me," the tank commander shouted. "We have just come to help comrade Babrak Karmal install his government. We will be leaving within 48 hours."

'Then he told us about some technical difficulties that compelled them to stay another week," the former Kabul University professor said of the Russian tank commander's promise. "After a week, they had added to their technical difficulties, and by then, we too understood the meaning of the Russian

The Afghan doctor related his story during his fourth week of freedom in Pakistan after fleeing his occupied country on the pretext of a need for medical treatment. The doctor's need for medical treatment was real; he had suffered torture in Kabul prisons for 16 months following the pro-Communist revolution, and his bitteruess showed.

"Don't call it a revolution," he said. "Words have begun to lose their meanings. Call it a bloody leftist coup d'etat. Revolutions are brought about by people, not invading armies."

His political statement pointed to another of Afghanistan's political realities, the need to hide identities because of a fear of possible harm to relatives left behind. The doctor has lost much since his flight, but there are others still in Afghanistan who could lose more. We agree to maintain his anonymity during the

The life of the rich Afghan family who descrited their posh villa in Kabul is now reduced to two small rooms of a hotel in Peshawar where the family landed July 3 after a three week initial stay in India. The doctor's two children played in the lobby as his wife washed their clothes and spread them over the bed and other furniture in the small room where the 46-year-old Afghan surgeon spoke to Arab News.

"When I was in Pul-e-Charkhi (prison) undergoing all those tortures which you cannot imagine, I never felt the pain that I feel here today," be remarked. For a moment the seasoned surgeon became emotional and tried to pull down his shirt to show the scar on his back, although his story needed no proofs.

"We Afghans have a drawback ... we love our country too much. Had I ever known the pain that I feel today after deserting my country, I would have preferred to stay there and tolerate the intolerable," he said.

"My father is buried in that land and I would like myself and my son to be buried there as well. They (Russians) cannot stay there and hold the country unless they bring another race to settle in Afghanistan. Pukhtoons (pushtu speaking Afghans) will remain a headache," for them, a chronic headache," the doctor said confidently.

The doctor, with 22 years of teaching

The only charge against the doctor was that

"It was not a political organization but just to promote Islamic and nationalist trends among our students, but our association remained a purely educational and literary forum having nothing to do with politics or

every country, both developed and developing. It is not a crime to educate your students beyond textbooks", said the doctor, who was punished with seven months of solitary confinement

minutes a day, but even in that time we were not allowed to talk to each other or merely say 'Assalam-o-Alakum,' for which I saw prisoners being punished. Even close friends and acquaintance, would not recognize each other in the jail because exchanging notes or greetings would land both sides in trouble."

purged hy the ruling Khalq faction of president Nur Muhammad Taraki, were both witness and victims of these tortures. Many Parchamites left for medical treatment abroad when their party came to power, he said,

Electric shocks continued in spite of his ill health and a broken finger had to be left to natural healing after he was denied a plaster bandage. Such was the treatment of the fingers that once brought relief to thousands of patients.

"However, it was all these tortures which enabled me to discover the truth in that Persian proverb: The man who is softer than petals is at times harder than stones. He smiled and added that one learns a lot during imprisonment. To avoid painful accounts of his days of detention, we switched our conversation to the period after his release, but

experience on the medical faculty of Kabul University, was arrested four months after the April 1978 coup that brought the Communist regime of Nur Mohammad Taraki to

he happened to be a member of lttehad-e-Milli (National Union), an association of Kabul University professors.

a study circle of some professors with Islamic, liberal and nationalist character. Our aim was agitation,

"Professors have such forums in almost

We were taken out of our cells for just 30

The doctor said that during the night a group of four or five men would usually kick open the door of his cell and start beating him with kicks and blows without any reason. "It was neither an interrogation session that mentally prepares the prisoners for such violent treatment," he commented.

He said some members of the Parcham party of Babrak Karmal, which had been

The doctor said the physical torture caused him internal injuries of the abdomen. He was twice taken to the jail hospital, but denied proper medical treatment.

munist students that I would not lecture empty benches even if I was reported The removal and desertion by senior officials is not a phenomenon restricted to Kabul University alone. It is spreading over the entire Afghan administration. Professional

Afghanistan in December, the tanks are sometimes prey to Afghan mujahedeen fighters. This burning tank is an example of mujahedeen effectiveness. and impartial government servants have been killed, jailed, fired or dumped in less influen-

still he could not wash away the pain.

"Well, in one way the Babrak governmen!

brought a lot of relief to myself and other innocent prisoners like me." The doctor

paused for a moment. "But then it also

brought the Russians. I have never known the

means and methods by which an Afghan

could reconcile himself to their presence on

Soon after release Jan. 4, the doctor was

"I went to the university in April, but it was

pursuaded by authorities to immediately

rejoin his faculty, but he insisted on having

much different from what I had left in 1978.

There were no classes or lectures, so I started

going to the hospital. Sixty per cent of the

professors have either heen jailed, killed or

have deserted both the campus and the coun-

iry. The 40 per cent remaining on the teach-

ing staff consist mainly of young lecturers

who themselves need to be taught. Don't

expect them to do the joh the senior profes-

teaching staff in flight from shrinking univer-

sity freedoms. An average class of about 150

medical students was soon reduced to 10-15

"The Communist students had their own

game to play on campus. They would pres-

sure the teachers to go on with the normal

lecture schedule in spite of massive absences

to show the university was still breathing. I

refused to take such dummy classes where I

could spot faces collected from different

years - first to final - arranged as a show for

political purposes by the supporters of the

ruling party. I would always tell these Com-

The professor said students followed the

sors were doing before the coup."

his soil."

some rest.

RUSSIAN TANKS: The symbols of Russian oppression when they began to roll into

tial administrative posts. "The people now at the helm of affairs in all government departments are mostly young, improperly educated and inexperi-enced." The exiled professor said, "What is more painful is that they are vulgar and ill mannered as well. They neither know people nor their temperament and lack public contacts. They often disregard centuries-old Afghan traditions like respect for women."

The doctor said large scale defections, retirements and killings have left Afghan hureaucracy facing personnel problems that become more acute with each passing day. Almost everyone I know in Kahul wants to leave the country," he said.

Analyzing the impact of the Communist invasion on luture Russian-Afghan relations, the doctor said damage has been done that is beyond compensation, "Even if the Shoorvies (Russians) withdraw from our country, the distrust would prevail for centuries. The bitterness cannot be swallowed. The two countries, in spite of their contrasting ideologies and character, had good relations, a model for conflicting neighbors all over the globe, during the last few decades. They (Russians) may like to take credit now by a sudden and surprise withdrawal, but they know that it is no compensation for the disasters they have brought to Afghanistan."

"We Afghans have been a little extraproud of our freedom and sovereignty. When was in the hospital early this year, two young female Afghan students were brought to the emergency operation theater. Both of them were unconscious, bleeding badly. One of them suddenly regained her senses and started crying. I thought she was crying because of her bullet wounds, but she surprised everyone in the operating theater with her words. - "I am not dead yet, I should be dead. If the other girls can die, why can't I die for my country?"



group. It was blasted apart by explosives believed to have been placed by Karmal agents crossing into Pakistan. 'The Last Nomad'

Reviewer questions author's 'nomad' status

The Last Nomad Wilfred Thesiger. E. P. Dutton. New York, 1980. \$ 24.95

By F. W. Rawding

JEDDAH - This is the American edition of the book published in England in 1979 with the better, less pretentions title. Desert, Marsh and Mountain. Whatever else he is, Thesiger is not a nomad.

Born in Abyssinia at the British Legation in 1910, a son of the British establishment, Thesiger, nepbew of a Viceroy of India, was educated at Eton and Oxford. He enjoyed and still enjoys the enormous advantages of connection and patronage. Indeed, it is certain he would never bave achieved what be has as a traveler without his powerful friends.

Throughout the book we read of the indispensable belp of sultans, walis, governors, princes, ministers, ambassadors and friends at court. This is not to detract from Thesiger's undoubted bravery. But a man who so scathingly rejects his own culture and civilization must expect to be examined closely when be uses all its panoply of power to get what be wants for

Much of the text of the book is composed of extracts from his Arabian Sands (1959) and The Marsh Arabs (1964), two of the most excellent travel books ever written in English. He has a wonderful

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OMANI GUIDE: A photo of ibn Ghabaisha, one of Thesiger's companions in the Empty Quarter. The young man was later to disillusion Thesiger.

style of writing, a rare gift of evoking atmosphere and character and an almost bypnotic command over the empathy of his readers.

What is new is some autobiographical material. This reveals some of the possible causes of the evolution of his very unusual

man, his lonely and unbefriended school days and his often aggressive wilfulness. There are also some sketches of journeys in Iran and the Hindu Kush and a charming cameo of Yemen. The text, though, is only the connecting narative for a superb collection of monoc nome photograp the people and landscapes among which Thesiger moved for 40 years.

Thesiger, an old man who now lives in Kenya as an honorary game warden and who only occasionally commutes to his London club, inevitably invites comparison with the great explorers and travelers of the past. What, in fact, did he achieve? Most of the great names not only wrote magnificently but made enormous contributions to science, scholarship and buman progress as well.

Livingstone devoted himself to medicine and to the abolition of slavery. Butron was a giant among orientalists and a meticulous scientist. Stanley bad an empire builder's vision to open remote places to trade. Others were diplomats and soldiers. Only Thesiger, it seems, was the complete dilettante. When he was offered the chance to do something useful in locust control in Arabia, he rejected it to preserve a self indulgent freedom.

To be just, altough Arabian Sands tells us little more than we already knew from Doughty, Thomas or Philby, certainly The Marsh Arabs is a penetrating piece of anthropology as well as a rarely beautiful book.

This obsession with beauty is the characteristic of Thesiger which most emerges from his writings and, indeed, from his life. In pursuit of lovely landscape and above all, of human beauty, Thesiger abandoned the certainty of high office and gave himself to pain, danger and, as it turned out, terrible disillusionment.

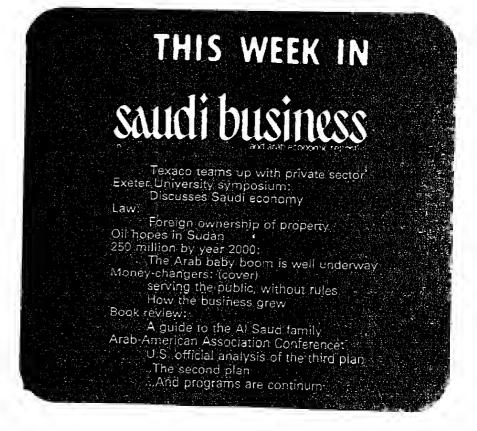
This passage describes his first encounter with bin Ghabaisha; "Among them was a boy with a face of classic beauty; rather sad and pensive in repose, it lit up when he smiled like a pool touched by the sun. Antinous must bave looked like this, I thought, when Hadrian first met him in the Phrygian woods."

Twenty-seven years later, when they meet again in Oman, bin Ghabaisha is a recent outlaw, a killer, gray bearded, with a blood price on his bead. The disillusionment of Thesiger, sadly, is that of all anachronisms. He regrets the coming of the motor car but be himself gave rifles and bullets to mere boys.

In his epilogue, he describes a visit to Oman in 1977. A guest of the Sultan, of course, be sneers at the cars, helicopters, launches and air planes which are placed at his disposal. He compares the new age unfavourably with the time before when he traveled there and was bunted, hated and nearly killed by the ungovernable tribesmen. He regrests the passing of Sultan Said bin Timur. Does Thesiger know, one wonders, what it was like to be a subject-slave of Said bin Timur? Or even to have been his imprisoned son, the present Sultan? Does he know that there was no medicine or education in Oman until 1970? And he does know does he care?

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Oil poor states fear price gouging U.S. 'energy war' dividing the union

By Robert Rosenblatt

WASHINGTON - In Evanston, Wyoming, men who work in the burgeoning oilfields during the day often must sleep in their cars at night. Whole families crowd into single hotel rooms while they wait for new homes and apartments to be built. And Evanston, a town of 7,500, is looking for six new policemen to replace officers who quit for bigger pay on

This is the face of the energy boom in the west, a modern gold rush for oil and coal that is bringing big problems as well as big money

Far to the east, in Detroit, the situation is



ANDERSON: Severance taxeswill " serve only to fractionate and divide the

very different. The city is ravaged by recession, in large part because rising gasoline prices have destroyed the market for big automobiles. Making things tougher for people and businesses there, Detroit gets its electricity from increasingly expensive Wyoming coal, and Mayor Coleman Young has joined a crusade to force a cutback in Wymoing's sizable tax on coal.

Evanston and Detroit are only two among dozens of battlefields in an inciplent energy war, A fierce economic and social conflict threatens to pit state against state, region against region, and consumers almost everywhere against the nation's producers of oil, coal and shale oil.

With almost no national attention, one of the opening guns in the war has been fired in Congress, which is considering legislation to put a 12.5 per cent ceiling on coal severance taxes, its levies imposed by a state on every ton of coal mined within its borders. The legislation, supported by federal legislators and local officials from such coal-importing states as Minnesota, Texas, Indiana, and Michigan, is aimed directly at two coalproducing states. Montana and Wyoming. Needless to say, it is vehemently opposed by the producer states.

But the issue is much broader than a disoute among a handful of states and their coal suppliers. Virtually all Americans will eventually be touched by the tension between the sellers and buyers of the nation's precious energy resources.

Southern California Edison, for example, already draws from out-of-state generating plants that run on Arizona and New Mexico coal. Within the decade, a massive coal-fired power complex in Utah may provide electricity to meet the needs of 1.5 million people in Southern California.

The consumers worry that they will be gouged by "the new home-grown OPEC we are seeing right here in our own country," in the words of San Antonio Mayor Lila Cockrell, vice chairman of the National Coal Con-

sumers Alaman, which is promoting the severance tax limitation.

OPEChas raised the price of oil from \$ 13 a barrel to \$ 32 in the past 17 months, contribuning to America's explosive burst of inflation. Federal energy policy has sought to reduce U.S. dependence on the cartel, but regional leaders such as Cockrell ask what good that will do if domestic energy producers charge equally high prices.

The domestic energy producers respond with a fierce rhetoric of their own, denying that they will victimize their fellow Ameri-

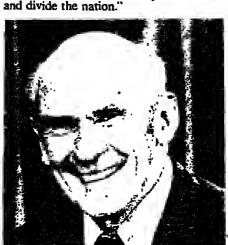
Coal-producing states " are not going to be made a national sacrifice area in order to air-condition Detroit and heat Minneapolis, and they are not going to allow the development of this energy without requiring the energy companies and the consumers to pay the full cost of that development," says Byron L. Dorgan, who is state tax commissioner in North Dakota, an increasingly important source of western coal.

'We saw that happened to Pennsylvania and West Virginia when the mines came and we don't want it to happen to us," says Sen. Alan Simpson, R-Wyo.

The energy fight echoes the dispute between the snowbelt and sunbelt, the northeast and midwest against the economically hooming south and west. "As the price of oil gets higher and higher, it accentuates a bigger problem," says Sen. John Danforth, R-Mo.

The removal of federal price controls on oil will bring a bonanza to California, Alaska, Texas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, New Mexico, Wyoming and Kansas. Together they will collect an additional \$ 110 billion in state and local taxes during the 1980s because of higher oil prices, according to Rep. John Anderson, R-III., the independent candidate for president.

Congress should put limits on taxes collected by state and local communities on oil and coal and find some way to redistribute energy wealth to regions lacking the raw materials, Anderson said in a Detroit campaign speech. Severance taxes on energy production, be declared, "serve only to fractionate



CRANSTON: Energy was not an issue in California until the 1970s, an aide says.

Anderson's view will scarcely be welcom in Oklahoma and Texas, where bumper stickers have been spotted with the slogan, "drive slowly, freeze a Yankee to death."

Sen. Danforth worries that the oil-rich states will use their funds to drain business away from energy-poor regions. States dripping with oil surpluses can offer tax abatements, provide lower interest loans, or even "literally build plants and give them to industries." Danforth said in a recent interview.

California has no interest in conducting economic warfare, responds Hal Gross, energy aide to Sen. Alan Cranston, D-Calif. 'California has been growing since the 1940s and energy wasn't even discussed as an issue until the 1970s," he noted.

"I can't think of anything in Missouri that the state of California is desirous of having" said Gross. "They'll bave to show me."

But it is Alaska, not California, that critics of the energy-rich states are singling out these days as the prime example of a tax-bungry area enjoying prosperity at the expense of

Flush with revenues from oil taxes, the



DANFORTH: " As the price of oil gets higher and higher, it accentuates a bigger

Alaska legislature recently eliminated the income tax and provided cash bonuses to all residents. Each Alaskan gets \$50 for every year of residence since the state entered the union in 1959, up to a maximum payment of

When faced with inflation and expanding demands for local services, state legislatures may decide that the easiest course is to levy a stiff tax on energy resources, a tax that will hurt people outside the state, says Rep. Phil Sharp, D-Ind., author of a bill to limit coal severance taxes by Wyoming and Montana.

"It is politically easy to bid up the rate of taxation," he says, when the taxes are chiefly paid by people in other regions. Sharp acknowledges that the coal states will have major costs of social disruption and environmental cleanup linked to their expanding output. But what is to prevent them from raising even more taxes than they need for their purposes, Sharp wonders. "What's to prevent them from following Alaska?" he asks rhetorically. His bill would limit tax collections on coal to an overall rate of 12.5 per cent when the tax is levied by state or local governments. Current tax levels, including local charges, range as high as 30 per cent in Montana and 17 per cent in Wyoming for some shipments of coal. Even if the legislation does not become law, the threat should give pause to the state legislatures, Sharp contends.

Current tax rates have a miniscule impact on consumers of electricity made from coal, according to coal-state officials. Montana says its severance tax costs each residential customer between 78 cents and \$ 4.03 a year

depending on the particular electric utility.
"Customers of Detroit Edison paid \$ 2.22 per month in state and local sales taxes, but only pennies to Montana," Rep. Pat Wil-Mont said at recent ings on the tax limitation bills.

The energy boom brings with it a demand for new schools, roads, sewer systems, police and fire services. Towns and cities demand help from the state, which relies on tax revenues from the coal or the oil.

The "shortfall in Montana is already here." Williams said. Requests from local communities for aid exceed revenues by at least \$20 million, he asserted.

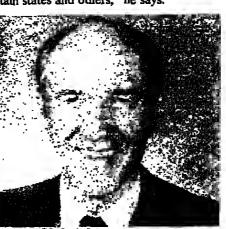
The nation as a whole must pay the tah for the sacrifices the energy-rich states will

make, insists Rep. Richard Cheney, R-Wyo. A massive synthetic fuels industry, with liquid and gas fuels produced from coal, is planned for his state "because the folks at Seabrook and Harrisburg do not like nuclear power, and the folks in New Jersey do not like to drill for oil," Cheney said. "A few folks in Wymong would just as soon forget it, but we don't have that option."

The concerns of Wyoming and Montana
"are clearly shared by a number of the Rocky Mountain states," according to Rep. Tim Wirth, D-Colo, Northwestern Colorado has massive deposits of shale rock, which can be crushed and heated to yield oil. Exxon has predicted that the region will be the center of a massive shale industry within 30 years, which could increase the population of northwestern Colorado from the current 75,000 to 1.5 million.

The area will need billions of dollars in private and public investments to cope with the energy boom, according to Wirth, who opposes efforts to limit the authority of the states to raise taxes to pay the bill.

"I would hope it will not turn into a confrontation between east and west, or consumers and producers, or the federal government and the states, or the Rocky Mountain states and others," he says.



SIMPSON: "We saw what happened to Pennsylvania and West Virginia when the mines came, and we don't want it to happen

The energy war will intensify, almost all parties agree. But producers and consumers are opponents in this war, not enemies. "How could anybody say I don't like Taxas," said Sen, Danforth of Missouri. "I've got a bumper sticker that says, "Honk if you love Willie Nelson." Willie Nelson's country and western records are one of Taxas' exports, along with oil and natural gas.

Kuwait, Dubai benefit from Iran boycott

PARIS, July 21 (AFP) - Western trade sanctions against Iran are beneficial to Gulf region companies, the Paris-published Arabic weekly Al Mostakbal reported.

Kuwait and Dubai are the two main capitals re-exporting goods to Iran. The items passing through these cities on their way to Iran vary from powered milk to video cassettes. Most of these products go by sea, and small shipping firms are consequently enjoying a boom, the paper said.

Kuwait rate unchanged

KUWAIT, July 21 (AP) - Kuwait bas no plans to reduce the current price of its crude oil of \$31.50 a barrel, Minister of State for Cabinet Affairs Abdul Aziz Hussein announced Sunday.

Hussein was answering a question on whether Kuwait will follow the lead of Iran in reducing the price of its beavy crude.

Toyota optimistic over Ford manufacturing deal

NARITA, Japan, July 21 (Agencies) — Toyota Motor Company President Eiji Toyoda Monday said he was awaiting a reply from the Ford Motor Company to Toyota's proposal for joint small car production in the United States, and hoped broad agreement

would be reached by the end of this year. Toyoda made the remark on his return to Toyota from the United States. He said that American automakers are now facing difficulties and Toyota proposed a joint car production with Ford to help it overcome them. He said that his company, Japan's largest automaker, proposed that:

(1) Toyota and Ford set up an equally owned joint enterprise:

(2) The joint company manufacture small front-engined and front-drive cars at a monthly rate of 20,000 units:

(3) These cars be produced under both the Toyota and Ford labels for sale through their respective sales networks in the United

(4) At least 75 per cent of the car components be American.

Meanwhile, in Bonn, A West German industrialist said hundreds of thousands of European car workers could lose their jobs because of an export offensive by the Japan-

Edward Reuter, deputy board chairman of Daimler Benz, makers of Mercedes cars and Trucks, said in a radio interview Sunday that Japan was able to cut into the European market because it had lower labor costs.

He said be believed a great battle was looming between European and Japanese car makers and described it as "the most worry-ing problem of the coming years." But he added that he hoped the problem would be solved by Japan imposing restrictions on its own exports rather than Europe taking protectionist measures.

He also said he could not explain the current drop in domestic sales of West German

Iran oil officials not worried by equipment breakdowns

TEHRAN, July 21 (R) — Equipment failures in Iran's oilfields have slowed their capacity to produce crude oil, but this does not worry officials dedicated to conserving the country's most important resource.

Under the Shah, oil output reached a peak of over six million barrels per day (BPD), of which more than five million were exported. The revolutionary government has slashed both figures, determined to make more out of oil and to keep it as long as possible.

Hoesein Ali Fatemi, until last week deputy manager of onshore fields and now having reached retirement age, said Iran could at present produce a maximum of three million BPD. He added that he former rate of production "killed the reservoirs." Three million BPD was the optimum output level, and would allow Iran to use its oil reserves for many years.

When machines or turbines go out of order, they simply stay that way, Fatemi told Reuters in Ahwaz, the center of Iran's oil producing region. Spare parts formerly came from the United States and countries such as Britain and France: All have banned exports to Iran because of the American hostages. "We don't try to buy them (spare parts), we try to make them ourselves. But it may take vears," Fatemi said. Iranian industry has succeded in making some parts but more delicate items, such as electronic equipment, could not be obtained.

However, the reduced production level meant that the parts shortage was not likely to be a serious problem, the official said. Fatemi's remarks on spare parts contrasted with refinery and petrochemical complex managers who said that although they had had problems, they were able to obtain or manufacture the parts they needed. Activity in on-site workshops had increased dramatically, they said and they still had plenty of parts in stock:

However, all the officials agreed that pipeline explosions, of which there have been a large number over the last year, have not had a significant effect on production. Supplies to the Abadan refinery were reduced for two months, but export facilities were not

Fatemi said that from January to April this vear, onshore fields were producing an average of around two million BPD, but since then the average had dropped to around 1.6

Meanwhile, Iran is going all out to exploit its offshore fields on the continental shelf in the Gulf, which are producing over 400,000 BPD. The figures give by Fatemi would thus put Iranian production in the first part of the year at about 2.4 million BPD and in the second part at about two million.

So total average production is probably close to the official figure of two million BPD now being given by Oil Minister Ali Akbar

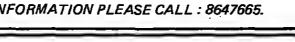
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Ministry of Health	Cleaning of clinincs in the Northerin Province (In Arar, Domat Al-Jandal, Tabarjal, Shoba, Turaif, Isawiah, Linah and Rafha)	641	500	July 28
Ministry of P.T.T.	Replacement of cooling units (chillers) with new ones in some old telephone buildings	4/400/401	1000	Aug. 18
Directorate General of Education, Eastern Province	Construction of a fencing, guard room and water reservoir at Abdullah ibn	7	100	Aug. 19
Municipality of Jeddah	Rawdha school in Dammam Supply of sanitation equipment, vehicles and machinery	25	500	Aug. 23

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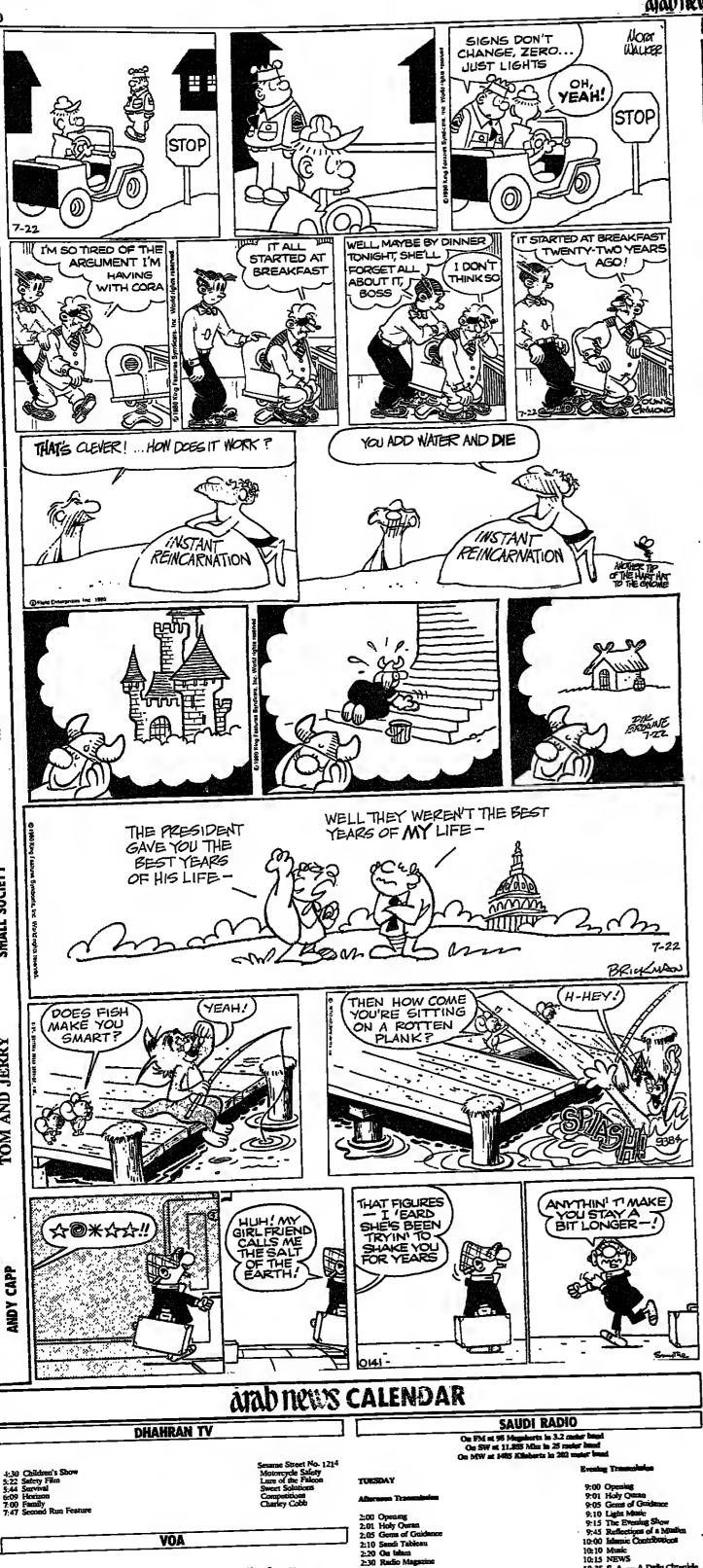
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Hoboken Constitution	A STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE			with the same and a second second second	U.S. \$	حقوق السحب الخاصة SDR
Closing Closing Soc. Gen. Belgique 1486 1476	LONDON July July	CPC international 57% Cempbell Sourp 20% Canadian Pacific 25% Castie Cke 14%	88 Pub. Serv. E & G 2014 2014 3014 Pullman 3114 3114 3714 Ousker Osta 33 3214	City Development 2.84 UNG Cold Storage 3.72 UNG Cone. Plants 2.32 2.21	Interbank Spot Dollar Middle Rates at London	Exchange Rates for the IMF's SDR
ABN Bank	Stock 16 21 ARied Breweries 87 85½	Ceterpillar Tracts 55% Cetanase Corpn. 50% Central & S. W. 14%	574 RCA Corp	Cycle & Cerriage 3.88 3.90 D.B.S 5.15 4.96 Fer East Levingston 3.80 3.82 7.25 7.25	July 18 July 21 Britain	US Dollar
AKZO 22.10 22.50 FRANKFURT 3.454 1	Bott	Central Soys	13½ Republic Steel 23% 24 16% Raylon 50½ 50% 771. Reynolds Ind 39 28%	F & H	Switzertand 1.5065 1.5998 halv 829.550 828.150 France 4.0492 4.0402	Belgian France 37.1216 37.0856
Auricia Groep	BATS	Chese Manhattan 46% Chemical Bit. N.Y 42% Chessio System 36	45% Reýnolds Metals 34 35% 42% Rockwell Inter 25% 25% 42% Royal Dutch 92 01 35% Ryder System 23% 24	Hume For East 3.06 3.06 inchcape 3.34 3.34 Kempes 8.40 (NT)	W. Germany 1.7428 1.7405 Netherlands 1.9065 1.9040 Belglan C 27.897 27.850	Deutsche Mark 2.31949 2.31317 French Franc 5.38494 5.37339 kanlan Riod 02.3000 92.3000 tellen Lim 103.24 1101.79
	Bowster Corpn	Chrysler 7 Cinc. Milecron 39% Citicorp 23	3914 SCM Corp 2914 2914 23 Safeway Stores 3114 3114	KI. Kepong	Belgian F 28.100 28.025 Denmark 5.3950 5.3870 Norway 4.8110 4.7980	Hafian Lira 1103.24 1101.79 Japanese Yon 280.590 290.479 Outch Guilder 2.53460 2.52187 Norweglan Krone 6.33655 6.32960
Caland Holdings 24.50 23.30 Baryer, Vereinabank 510.20 309.50 Del 91.00 90.50 Commerzbank 122.00 179.00	British Leyland 18 18 British Home Stores 156 158 BOC International 70 81	Cities Service	34% Santa Fe Intl. 42% UND Schering Pich. 41% 42%	National Iron 5.85 5.80 N. Borneo Timber 2.03 2.04 0.C.B.C. 12.20 12.00	Sweden	Pound Sterling 0.559510 0.551363 Soudi Arabian Riya! 4.40713 4.41512 Spanish Peseta 94.9245 94.2717
Entità NV Bearer 127,00 136,50 Delmier Banz 264,50 265,00 Folking 27,30 27,50 Degusse 281,00 262,50	British Petroleum 352 352 Burman 211 209 Cadbury Schw'ppes 311/6 62 Charter Cons 226 229	Columbia Dea 39% Columbia Dea 39% Columbia Pistures 31%	15% Schlumberger . 124 125% 33% Scott Paper . 18% 19°3 21°4 Seabod Coast L	Oversezs Union Bit 4.14 4.10 Pant-Electric 2.15 2.18 Rothmans 5.70 5.70 Salangor Dradging 5.95 6.10	Canada 1.1512 1.1523 Australia 1.1611 1.1614 Spein 71.000 70.950 Finland 3.6010 3.5995	Swedish Kronor 5.47335 5 47594 Danish Krone 7.18368 7.16541 Ecuadorean Sucre 33.2363 33.2965
Hagemeijer 33.30 38.50 De. Bebook 261.00 261.00 Helensker 61.00 51.30 Dreedner Benk 204.20 204.40 De. Bebook 204.20 204.40 De. Bebook 204.20 204.40 Dreedner Benk 204.20 204.00 Dreedner Benk 204.20 2	Consolidated Gold 533 538 Commercial Union 161 159	Combustion Engr 66% C'm'w'th Edison 21 Comm. Satellite	66% Seagrem Co	Selangor Properties . 10.00 9.70 Sembewang Shipy'd . 3.54 3.54 Shangri-La (NT) (NT)	Oreece 42.675 42.600 s0000	Indonesian Rupiah 831.235 632.735 Kuwai! Cinar 0.353965 0.3933-7 Mataystan Ringgir 2.84901 2.84725 Singapore Coller 2.80979 2.50623
Hoogovens	Courtsuids	Conco Inc	25% Signal Co. 40 40% 25% Signal Co. 40 60% 25% Signal Co. 5% 5% 5% 5%	Shell Refining (NT) 4.45 Sime Darby Higgs 3.40 2.36 Singapore Land 4.14 4.16	الجنبه (STERLING) الجنب	South African Rend . 1.01485 0.951229 Swies Franc . 2.13682 2.12605 U.A.E. Olrham 4.90301 4.91190
KLM 63.50 63.70 Hochitel 440.00 430.00 KMP 31.30 31.10 Hochitel 110.00 117.40	Dumlop Heldings 82 79 Eng. China Clay 107 107 Fisons 252 249 GEC 488 485	Consumer Power 19¼ Continental Grp. 30½ Conti. Išinela Cp. 30	4319 Sorry Corp. 10% 10 10% Southern Call Ed. 25% 25% 30% Southern Pacific 36% 37 20% Southern Railway 71 72	Straits Steamship 2.79 2.73 6 traits Trading 7.15 7.15 7.15 7.15 7.15 7.16 4.84 7.16 7.15 7.15 7.15 8.85	Late Spot Sterling Rates at London	Venezuelan Bolivar , 5.70665 5.71701 Exchange Rates for the ECU
Natronale-Neder. 15.50 15.20 Holtmann 461.00 450.00 Nationale-Neder. 117.00 117.00 Horison 461.00 450.00 Nediove Groso 88.00 88.50 Holtmann 143.50 142.50	GEC	Control Data 63% Corning Glass 58 Crane Co. 35%	53 Sperry Corp 54% 55% 55% 56% Squibb Corp 34% 34% 34% 34% 5820 deed Brands 31% 31	United Engineers . 2.10 2.13 United Motor Works . 3.20 3.28 U.O.B	July 21 USA 2.3790-2.3890	The European Community (EC) Commission reported the following
read and blank	DKN	Crown Zellerbach	3614 Std. Oil Ceilifornis 7814 79 4814 Std. Oil Indians 5314 5314 514. Oil Ohlo 4014 4814 2414 Sterling Drug 2214 22	Utd. Overseas Land 2.01 2.00 Yeo Hipa Seng (M) , (NT) 3.54	Cenada 2.7385-2.7405 Switzerland 3.8025-3.8100 W. Garmany 4.1400-4.1450 France 9.6075-9.6175	exchange rates for the ECU based on Thursday prices for a basket of
Paintoed	Guinness	Deere Co	43% Stevens JP 15% 15% 25% Sun Comp 39% 39% 44% Sunbeam Corp 18% 18%	سيدني ·· SYDNEY	Netherlands 4.5270-4.5345 Belgian C 66.17-86.27 Belgian F 66.60-66.75	Community currencies set at the sericial Brussels fixing
Robeco 177.00 178.60 Luftisensa 57.00 80.59 Robeco 103.00 103.90 MAN 190.00 193.00 193.00	Harrison & Crefid 57% 57% 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14	Deltec Int. UNO Detroit Edison 124 Diebold 404	104 Sybron Corp	Closing Closing July 15 Price Aus. Dofiara	Sweden 9.7800-9.7900 Denmark 12.6100-12.8300 Norway 11.4090-11.4190	J:lv 18 FB/Lux Con
Royal Duich 172.80 174.80 Metalligesellacheft 270.00 270.00 Royal Duich 172.80 174.80 Metalligesellacheft 270.00 550.00 Metalligesellacheft 552.00 550.00	H'ng K'ng Shag Bk 147 150 Hong Kong Land 121% 124 Hutch'n Whempoe 92 92	Disney (Watt)	50% Tenneco	ACI 2.20 2.20	Italy	Durich Guilder
VMU	ICI	Dupont	444 Texas Utilities 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184	AGC	Austrio 29.34-29.44 Japan 523.50-524.50 Ireland 1.1010-1.1025	French Franc 5.6463 Hollan Lira 1197.66 Irigh Pound 0.653912 US Dolker 1.44295
Shequente 301.00 293.00	Imperial Group 21 22 Jardine Matheson 170 186 Johnson Matthey 381 578	Eastran Artines 10% Eastran Kodek	10% Thickol	Ampol Ez	المارك DM	Swiss Franc
Price Frs. SudZucker	Kleinwort Benson 200 202 Land Sees, 364 357 Lead Ind 165 158 Legal & Ganeral 211 210	Emerson Electric 374 Emery Air Freight 18 Equity Life 154	38'4 17 20th Century Fox	ANZ Bank 4.95 4.90 Astron Mintro 2.70 2.78 Associated Min. (NT) 3.10 Bank NSW 2.95 3.00	Frankfurt Foreign Exchange Fixings	Norwegian Krono 6.54232 Canadian Dollar 1.63117 Portuguese Escudo 70.5457
Cle Br Lambert	Licyda Bank, 331 328 Lucas (Industries) 219 220	Esmark	48% Union Camp 4612 47 7019 Union Carbide 44%	BHP	July 18 July 21 USA 1,7447 1,7407	Austrien Schilding 17.8570 Finnish Markko 5.19621 Jepanese Yon 316,549
Gavaert	Metal Box Ltd 312 318 MEM Holdings 240 240 Midland Rank 361 352	Farah Mig	31s Union Oil Cal, Wi 27% 27% 432 Union Pacific Corp. 49% 50% 50% 41% 41%	Barndaberg	Britain	GOLDAL!
BOND INFORMATION	MEPC	Firestone Tire	7 United Directs 134 12'9 1714 US Gypsum 35% 36% 15% US Indust 7% 7%	Central	Switzarland	Closing Gold Prices
SCHEDIFED FOROBONDS	Piessey Co	First Nat. Boston 33% First Penns 5% Florida Power & Lt. 27%	5% Utd Technologies 45% 48%	Coles 1.84 1.85 Correcto 5.70 5.70 Cone. Gold 7.50 7.70 CRA 5.36	Denmark 32,290 32,305 Norway 36,240 36,220 Sweden 42,380 42,315	(In US Dollars per troy ounce)
July 21 The following is the Calender of Eurobond will foneign Bond offerings with tentative farms, syndicate manager and offering date, where available. Coupons and yields are on an annual basis.	Reed Representational 212 213 Rolle Representational 212 213 Rolle Representational 67% 65% Royal Dutch	Ford Motor	45°2 Wochovia Corp	CSR 5.28 5.34 Cudoen 1.80 1.00	Italy	July 18 July 21 London
taless otherwise indicated. EURODOLLARS	Royal insurance 401 398 Rio Tinto Zine Corp 475 481 Rugby Portland 80% 80%	GAF Corp. 11% GATX Corp. Pl 34 Gambia Storg 41%	33% Warner Lambert 19% 10% 33% Wolls-Fargo 26% 26% 26% 41% Western Bancorp 23% 31%	Dunfop 0.88 0.88 0.88 Eder Schrift GM 3.25 3.30 EZ (nchastries 6.70 6.90 Feirfax 1.50 1.00 Grace Bros. 1.88 UNAY	Portugal	Zurich 608.50 Hong Kong 612 69 B Afternoon Gold Fixing
European Coal and Steel Community, 50 million dollars, due 1990, indicated yield 11.25%, average life 6.75 years, Kuwati investment Co. Bank of Communications, 25 million tollans, due 1985, comi-emmal interest at 0.25 points above six-month interbank offered rates, par, minimum interest 6%, Dillion Read Overseas Corp.	Rustenberg	Gen. Dynamics 76 ½ Gen. Electrics 55 General Foods 30 ½ General Instruments 61	751/2 Western Union 244/ 244/ 551/4 Westinghouse Elect 251/4 25 301/4 Westerneuser 264/361/4 361/4 821/4 Whitipool 20 201/4	GM Kalgoorile 8.40 8.30 Hammerslay 4.40 (NT) Hanimer 1.20 1.87		2 4 14 -41 14 6
ourcays Overseas mysement Co., 57, gayrateed by Barchys Sankhternetigenst, 200 million of delars, due July 1955, semi-andual Millimater at 0.25 points above six-monitrifications offered rates, conventible until January 1958 into 9:576-peni-group food rate bonds-per, Sinkhon Fund	Shell 434 432 Taylor Woodrow 428 455 Tate & Lyle 144 144 Tesco 57 57	General Mills 261/3 General Monors 52 Gen, Pub, Util, 61/3	2812 White Motor	Hooter	EXCHANGE RATES	استار العملات الدولية
for both notes and bonds operates from 1990 to give 13 year average life, Barolaya Bank International, 24 July,	Tilking	Gen. Tel. & Elect 28¼ General Tire 17¼ Genesco Inc 3½	2813 Wyly Corp. 9 0%; 1775 Xerox Corp. 60's 594 316 Zapata Corp. 331 3916	MageRan 5.00 5.90 5.90 5.90 5.90 5.90 5.9	London Commodity and Metal Exchange	212g A0303
EUROMARKS European Investment Bank, 250 million marks, due 1999, 7.575% at 99.5 to yield 7.95%, Deutsche Bank. Cit Manuschill Consessed Statute MV. Inhit and entered company of Cit to be set on the set.	Trust House Forts	Georgis Pacific 29 Getty Oil 8475 Officite 2675	26% Zenith Radio 12% 12%	MLM	Closing Prices	July 15 July 19 Glating Closing E partonne July
CII-Honeywell Bull Overseas Finance NV., John and several guaranty of CIE internationale pour L'informatique-Cii Honeywell Bull and CIE-HB International NV., 100 million marks, due 1 Aug. 1990, 8.375% at par, first cell et 101.5 in 1807, Purchase Fund over Brat four years provides potentiel avenue ille of 7.9 years, Deutsche Basik.	Ultramer	Goodrich B. F	20 JOW JONES DOW JONES	Nectrons	Pounds Sterling per metric ton (except Silver)	September 1080—1073 1084—1083 December 1121—1120 1125—1124 March 1158—1156 1188—1169
New Zealand, 50 million marks, due 1990, 8%, Westdeutsche Landesbank, Citile, 100 million marks, due 1 Aug. 1986, 9%, first call at 102 in 1983, Dreadner Bank, 24 July,	William 45 444	Gt. Aff. Pac. Toe	6 NOON STOCK AVERAGES July 21	Off Search	ALUMINIUM MINIMUMALA	May
OTHER CURRENCIES Progeot S.A., 22.5 million pounds, due 1 Aug. 1990, 14%, Sinking Fund starts 1961 to give 8.3-year average life, S.G. Warburg and Co., 29 July.	Glosing Closing July 21 July 18	Gulf & Western 17% Gulf Oil 45%	18 30 Industrials 919.97 DN 4.01 0r 0.43% 44% 20 Transport 309.71 UP 0.11 0r 0.04% 15 Utilities 114.02 DN 0.26 0r 0.23	Pioneer Concrete 2.30 2.30 Queensiand Mines 8.00 9.10 Renison 10.00 19.50	July 21 July 18 Closing Closing £ pertenne	RAW SUGAR المكر خلد
 3-year average life, S.G. Werburg and Co., 29 July. Mortgage Bank and Financial Administration Agency of Denmark, 100 million guilders, due 1 Sept. 1990, 10.5% at 100.5 to yield 10.42%, Amsterdam-Flotterdam Bank, 22 July. Sweden, 400 million Franch france, due 1 Aug. 1985, 12.875%, Tirst call et 100.5 in 1983, Banque 	Andes	Heinz H. J	73½ PASTIC	Robe	Cash	Sugar Prat. Comm. Conn. \$ perions ton Dally price . 255.06 274 00
Nationale do Pade, 23 July. The volume of acheduled Eurobond Issues totals the equivalent of about 521 million defiars compared with 410 million delians a week senior.	Brede	Hitton Hotel	25 % Closing Closing	Seltrust (NT) (NT) H.C. Sleigh 1.50 1.55 Southern 23.50 23.00 Southland 0.45 0.45	Market berely steady but Immer COPPER	Dolly price 255.00 274 00 August 268.03-06 00 321 50-381.03 October 287.00-285.50 203.53-205.00 Futures volume: 4,424 tota of 50 remos coch
FOREIGN ISSUES Finland, 80 mBillon Swiga franca, due 1990, Credit Sutese, 25-30 July.	Centroni 8400 8220 Centrale 11290 10690 Ciga 3720 Comp Ats Mileto 11415	Household Fir 18% LC. Industries 25%	18% Price Frs. 25% Air Liquide 412.00 410.00	Swan Brewery 1.70 1.72 TNT 2.43 2.45	Wirehors	Tone: Very stoat: ICO COFFEE البن المحل معبد البن
Philips NY., 100 million Swise transa, due 1992, 5.25% et par, Swise Benk Corp., 17-22 July Ricoh Co., 50 million dollars, due 1995, convertible Into the Jepenese computer makera's Tokyo-fisted shares, par, Morgan Stanley.	Cred Ital	At International 15/9 http://discourse.com/15/9 http://discourse.com/1	1524 ASKIDOM 64.10 63.50 224 AUK. Erit. 480.00 475.20 2914 Beghin-Say 160.00 180.50 180.50 314 Bouygues 648.00 550.00	Tooth 1.00 1.00 1.00 Utsh Ministy 5.30 5.24 Wastone 0.89 0.99 Westfield (NT) (NT) (NT) Westfield Sands 0.30 0.32	Coath	Other Mild Arebicas 162.0/2 168.50 Robustes 157.0/2 153.00
U.S. GOVT, NOTES & BONDS	Eridania	IBM 65% Intl. Flavours 22% Intl. Harvester 31%	65% BSN-Gervals 990.00 979.00 21% Caratiour 1563 1567 22 Castro 1220	WPM	Merket firmer Cuthodes	Comp. Dally Prices (1976) 152 50 163 25 20 Day Moving Average 162 70 163.50 Other Mild Rob (1978) 162 63 162 53
July 18 Fractions and changes in 32nds Notes Std Asked Change	Finalder 64.78 63.75 Generali Asalc 60000xd 62250 Gets Inmobileira 15706 60.50	inti. Min. & Chem 39 \\ inti. Paper	39¼ CEM	Woolworths 1.54 1.53	Cash	Colombions
10%s September 1981 101.16 101.25 DN 2 12%s October 1981 104.14 104.22 UNCH 12%s November 1981 104.2 104.10 UP 2 12%s November 1981 104.2 103.18 DN 2	1817 2795 2700 1871 2704 2657 28670 28680 28680 28680 28680 285800	Jerring Bank Corp 40% Jefferson Pilot 29% Jewel Cos 32%	60 CIT-Alcatel 018 014 CIUD Med. 399.00 394.00 29 Cie Bancaire 333.10 330.20 32½ CGE 369.00 370.00	de کیو TOKYO	LEAD COLOR	RUBBER LLL
1196 May 1963 105.18 105.24 DH 8 1196 May 1963 105.18 105.22 DN 4 10195 December 1983 103.14 103.22 DN 4	Italisider	Johns Marville 2314 Johnson & Johns 7914	CCF	Closing Closing July 21 July 18 Prices Yen	5 pertonne Cash 340–342 325–326.5	No. 1 AS5 Perce ptr File No. 1 AS5 Spot
10'4s May 1985 103.10 103.16 IN 6 8s August 1986 82.18 93.0 IN 6 10'4s November 1989 103.26 104.2 IN 23	Nietal Ital	Jonathan Logan 814 Joy Manufacturing 4214 K. Mart Corp 2414	#31s Elf-Aquitaine 288.00 421.00 #431s Elf-Aquitaine 1240 1265 244 Esso 288.00 209.10	Asshi ElecChem 189 185 Bank of Tokyo 205 205	Three months . 352—353 337—337.5 Sales	No. 1 RSS CIF Boxic Ports August
Bonds 98.8 98.24 DN 12 101/s November 1994 98.8 98.24 DN 12 101/s February 1995 101.0 101.18 DN 12	Pirelii & Co	Kaiser Aluminium 23 h Kaufman & Broed 11 h	234 Fin. Paribes	Benyu Pharm. 559 549 549 549 549 549 525 526 5	NICKEL نیکل	September 51.00—51.50 51.99—61.75 Market closed quiet
10/25 Pebruary 1995 Brian November 2003-2006 96,16 87,18 DN 1 pt 4-32 9/4s Nay 2004-2009 90.0 91.0 DN 26 10/4s November 2004-09 100,20 101.20 DN 1 pt	Rinescente 157.75 151.00 Seria 6350 6220 SIP 1120 1100 Sris 750.00 746.00	Kerr McGee 80% Kimberiey Clark 47% Kraft Inc 45%	79% Imetal 94.00 95.00 48 J. Borel 143.80 145.00 4514 Kinher Colombes 58.00 58.00	Breczel	E per torme Cash	Augusl
KUWATEPHNAR BONDMARKET	Company shares were grouped in the measure of 23 per one	Kroger Co. 23% Kyoto Ceramic 29% LTV Corp. 12% Lear Stepler 24	29 Latarge	Kajime	Mertex stancter SILVER 4444	April-June 65.80—55.50 67.10—67.20 July-Sep! 59.46—69.50 69.50—69.60 Oct-December . 71.80—72.00 72.10—72.20
July 17	NEW YORK	LOF Company 22% Ligget Group 68% Uitton Industries 56%	23 Machines Bull 56.00 56.05	Kometer 389 388 Kubota 377 379 Mistaushita Elec. 882 576 Mitsubishi Chemical 222 224 Mitsubishi Cleetric 190 191	Pence per troy outnos Cash	Jan-Harch 74,33—74,40 74,60—74,70 AprJune 76,90—77,20 77,40—77,50 Terminal market closed slightly steadler
Kuwait — (AP-DJ) — Although it's normally quiet at this time of year, Kuwait dinar bond prices rose gradually over the week, the Arab Company for Trading Securities (ACTS) reports. Holders of Kuwaiti dinar denominated paper have been returnant sellers. Foreign interest, reported in our comment last week, has continued to foster a generally builties to our market. Short-dated paper and bonds with en active Sinding Fund arrangement have been especially in	Stock 17 18 AMF Inc. 184 15 AM International 17 16%	Lockheed Aircraft 30 Lone Star Indus 31 \(\) Locklers Land 47 \(\) Lucky Stores 18 \(\)	23 Moet-Hernessey 548.00 550.00 72.20 72.10 17% Moulinex 72.20 72.10 500.00	Misseushita Elec	Three months . 684.5—685.5 669—670 Sales	ا بن ROBUSTA COFFEE
Short-dated paper and bonds with on active stating from a many-stating to lack of supply of any new paper. As demend. The outbook for the market is bright considering the lack of supply of any new paper. As previously discussed in this comment, the moratorium on new issues has caused a basic previously discussed in this comment, the moratorium on new issues has caused a basic previously discussed in this comment, the moratorium on new issues has caused a basic	ARA SVC 32% 34% ASA 51% 51%	MGM Grand Hotel 15% Macy R. H. 464 Mrs. Hanover 32%	14% Nobel-Boxel 43.00 42.00 48% Nord-Est 21.05 31.60 07% ORds 217.00 217.00	Mitsul Co. 895 391 Mitsum Electric 525 535 Mippon Electric 403 396 Nippon Ot 1500 1530 Nippon Stael 131 130 Nissan Motor 637 640	TIN . قصدير	5 pc tonce July
ACTS Kuwaiti dinar bond index Thursday was 96.481 unchanged from a week earlier.	Alcen Aluminium 28% 30% Allegheny Power 16% 18% Allied Chamical 50 50%	Mapoo 42% Merathon Oll 81% Marine Midland 17% Marshall Field 17	#2% PUK	Neppon Steel	£ per tonne Standard Cash 7300—7310 7145—7155	January
Recent Kuwait Dinar Bond Issues Issue Coupon Maturity Price ASEA (Sweden) 8 1.10.89 01%-92%	Alliad Stores 23% 24 Allia Chalmers 26% 26% 26% Aloos 52% 85% Amex Inc. 51% 52%	Marten Mer. 55 Masco Corp. 29 Matsushits UNO	57 Pocialn 213.10 212.80 29'y Pricel 205.80 207.00 UNQ Printemps 107.50 106.10	Sharp	Three months	### 1980 1980
Banque Nationale de Paris 7% 15,6.89 92%—93% C.C.E.E. (France) 6 15,9.84 91%—92% C.C.H. (Branque) 8% 15,8.99 94%—95%	Amerada Hess 58% 58 Amer. Aldines 8% 6 Amer. Brands 80 79%	Mattel Inc. 946 McDonneld Doug. 3214 McGray Hill 3234	48% 79-50-10-10	Takeda	High Grade Cesh	Prices CIF: (In US No. 2 Northern
Credit Lyomatis 6 16,10.87 94—94% Indonesia (Rep. of) 5% 15.7.86/91 93%—94 T.V.O. Power Co. (Finland) 7% 15.9.89 61%—92%	Amer. Broadcasting . 31% 31% Amer. Can 31% 31% Amer. Cyanamid 29% 29%	Mend Corp. 27°s Memorex 141°s Marck Co. 754	33% Raff. (Cie. Fee)	Torey Index. 218 218 Tourible Elec. 167 185 Toto 461 482 Toyo Kogyo 385 283 Toyot 741 740	Seles Nil tons 10 tons Market idle	end/or Northern Unit Spring) Prices in L'Streiens July
Kuwaiti Dinar Negotlable Bank Certificates of Deposit	Amer. Home Prod	Minn Ming & Mig 57% Mobil Com 78%	13 Section 20.79 21.40 57% Segem 903.00 917.00 76% Seint Gobain 123.00 122.90 52% St. Louis-Bouchon 183.00 164.00	Toyots 741 740	ZINC ;	September 211,56 214,55 214,55 November 217,96 217,96
3 months 8% Bid ● 6 months 9% Bid ● 12 months 9% Bid	Amer. Notors 5 4% Amer. Net. Res 43% 44% Amer. Standard 63% 63%	Monsento 52% Moore McCorm. 45% Morgan J. P. 47 Motoroin 54%	47% SAT 340.00 340.00 340.00 45% Schneider 177.10 178.00 55% Skis Rossignol 680.00 680.00 680.00	ZURICH : CHUS	Cash	SOYBEAN STEAL Light light
ELECATION CY OFFICEST RATES AND STATE STATES	Amer. Tel. & Tel	NGR Corp. 71 NL Industries 50	714, Sogerap UNAV 195.00 49 Sommer 387.00 385.00 244 Sugar 281.00 279.00	Closing Closing July 21 July 18 Price Swiss Frs.	Seles 2,250 tons 5,000 tons Market firmer	Spet 217.00 217.60
July 21 Doller Starting Mark Guilder Franc Pranc	Astron Inc. 35% 38% Ashland Oil 37% 37% Atl. Richfield 47% 46	Nation Chemical 25 Nation Chemical 38 th National Can 21 National Can 293	39% Thomson-Brandt 217.00 216.90 21% UTA	Alusuisse 1175 1170 Bank Leu 5100 5075 BOV (Bauer) 1725 1730 Bueirrie 2900 2890	المؤشر العالمي لاسعار الاسهم Capital International	August 238.00 228.00 September 232.60 232.00 October 238.00 236.00
Cell 8%-6 — 8%-8% — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Aven Corp. 24% 24% Aven Products 35% 39% Bank of NY 36% 36	National Steel 39 National Steel 54% Newmont Wining 44%	29% Veleo (Ferodo) 358.00 388.50 54 Vallourec 75.00 75.00	Ciba Gelgy (Br) 1116 1115 Ciba Gelgy (Non-y'rs) 900 900	Stock Market Indices	Nov-March 240.20 249.00 COTTON
6 months \$15-9% 1416—14% 616—35% 956—10 516—516 1176—1276 1 year 916—916 1316—1316 8—616 916—10 416—476 12—1216	Bank of RY 354 374 Bank America 27% 27% Bankers Trust NY 54 54% Bacter Travenci 44% 48	Norfolk & Western 39% Nthwest Airlines 28% Nthwest Bancorp 24	38¼ Foreign issues 28¼ BASF	Columbus 700 700 Credit Suisse 2295 2290 Electrowatt 2485 2470 Fischer (George) 850 645 Holder 588 590 Interfood 5500 5550	July 17 July 18 World 125.7 127.2 UP 3.6 Europe 111.8 112.1 UP 2.9	July 21
London late eurodollers: Overnight 614—814; 7 days fixed 9 15/16—8 13/16; 1 month 9 1/15—6 15/16; 3 months 014—014; 6 months 6 9/16—914; 1 year 6 13/16—6 11/16 London dollar cartificates of deposit: 1 month 8 15/16—8 13/16; 3 months 9—814; 9 months 9—814;	Beatrice Foods 214 214 Beckman Instr 284 28 Becton Dickenson 354 384	Occidental Petrol 28% Occidental Petrol 28% 37%	28% inco	Flacher (George) 850 845 Holder 588 590 Interfood 5500 5550 Jetmos (Fr. 100) 1365 1365 Lendin & Ger (Ben) 1460 1450	U.S.(1) 134.9 135.5 UP 6.0 U.K. 173.4 174.3 UP 6.0	U.S. cents per pound (previous levels in brackets) as supplied by a reading trading company.
1 year 9 %— 9: 3 years 10 %— 10 %; 5 years 10 %— 16 % ###################################	Bell & Howell 24 24% Bendix 47 47% Benguet Cons 'B' 11% 11%	Offin Corp. 19 Owens Hilmols 25 PPG Ind. 33%	184 Norsk-Hydro 501.00 508.00 254 Petrotina 718.00 708.00 344 Philips 37.85 241 Pres Brand 202.50 205.90	Jeimoli (Fr. 100) 1365 1365 Landis & Gyr (Reg) 1440 1430 Nestle (Bearer) 3360 3620 Pirell 276 275 Sandoz (Bearer) 3850 3675	Jepan 251.1 251.5 DN 1.4 Canada (2) 202.5 204.1 UP 4.3 Germany 88.5 88.2 UP 1.9 Employ 1173	Major shipping origins Wordey included: U.S. Memphis (1 1/18 inch strict middling). July-Aug. 95 00 offered (UNC)
London Closing Government Bonds	Bethehem Steel 24% 25% Black & Decker 16% 19% Boeing 39% 39%	Pacific Gas & El 24 ¹² Pacific Lighting 22 ¹ 2 Pan Am World Air 5 ¹⁴	224 Royal Dutch 356.50 372.00 614 RTZ 45.20 45.00	Jefmodi (Fr. 100) 1365 Landia & Gyr (Reg) 1440 1450 Nestle (Bearer) 3300 3620 Nestle (Bearer) 276 275 Sandoz (Bearer) 3850 3675 Sandoz (Non-viting) 474 472 Saurer (Bearer) 720 716 Schindler (Bearer) 1416 1360 SS01 345 390 Sutzer (Reg) 2916 2816	France 117.2 116.7 6N 2.8 Australia 124.4 125.1 UP 1.3 Spain 53.5 33.5 ON 1.7 Switzerland 90.0 92.0 UP 1.9	U.S. Californis (11/2 Inch strict middling). July-Aug. 99.25 offered (93.00). Soylet (1 1/18 Inch strict middling).
(Quoted in pounds) . July 18 July 21	Bolse Cascade	Pennsy J. C. 26 Pennsofi Co. 42% Pensi Co 24% Plaser 4042	4216 Sony 40.15 40.40 24% Unitever 259.00 255.60	Suizer (Non-voting) 412 410	Natherlands 91.6 91.7 UP 4.6 Italy 66.2 66.6 UP 1.7	July-Aug. 83.00 offered (UNQ). Egyp: Gize 66 FG, 134.25 offered (UNCH) Sudan Boraket (114 leets)
Treesury 11½% 1981 98 13/16 98½ Treesury 12% 1983 987/16	Bristol Myers	Phelpe Dodge 32% Philip Merris 42 Philips Petroleum 46%	SINGAPORE SINGAPORE	Swiss Rank Corp	Beiglum 100.5 100.6 DN 1.7 Sweden 103.2 102.9 UP 1.4 Norway 236.3 237.2 UP 1.5 Denmark 116.5 UP 2.6	July-Aug. No. 38, 125.75 offered (UNCH). July-Aug. Ho. 58, 115.75 offered (UNCH). July-Aug. No. C68, unquoted offered (UNCH).
Treesury 114% 1991 9471 115% 115 115% 115 115% 115 115% 115 115	Buryling Erie 21% 21% Burylington Ind 23 22% Burlington Nithn 37% 38%	Pilebury 36% Pitney Bowes 38% Pitneton Co. 26%	35 x 37 % Closing Closing 25 4 July 21 July 16 7 Price Singapore \$	Winderhur Acc (Er) 2515 2595 Zurich Ins (Er) 13675 13550 BASLE	Denmark 116.5 116.5 UP 2.6 Austria 126.7 126.8 DN 6.5 (1) NYSE (2) TSE	Paraguay (1 3/32 Inch). July-Aug. 67.50 (84.00). Mexico (1 1/16 Inch strict middling).
Treasury 134% 2000-03 104% 22% Consuls 24% 23% 23%	Burroughs 64½ 65¼ 65½	Plan Research 7 Polarold 26% Procter Gamble 75%	26% Serjuntal	Roche Baby 6550 8500 Roche Div.Cert 65500 55500	Index converted to 1 Jan 1970 Base Base 1 Jan 1970 equals 100	July-Aug. 92.00 offered (87.75). Columbia Coastel Crop (1.3/32 inch).



2:30 NEWS
3:10 Press Review
3:15 Messic
3:20 World of Machines
3:30 A Selection of Music

8.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary

10.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary

8.30 Sarah Ward 8.45 World Today

9.00 Newsdesk 9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World News

10.30 Sarah Ward

10.45 Something to

11.00 World News

11.15 Piano Style

23729

12.00 World News

12.30 Financial News

12.40 Look Ahead

12.45 The Tony Myan

12.09 British Press Review

World Today

Show You

News Summary 10:30 VOC M

12:00 News new

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VOA WORLD REPORT

PAGE 10

BEETLE BALLEY

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HAGAR

SOCIETY

SMALL

JERRY

AND

TOM

PM

8:00 News Ros

Making of a Nation

9-30 Music USA: (Standards) 10:00 News Roundary

MECCA

TAIF

Najmi Pharmacy Mounina Pharmacy RIVADH

Sharq Pharmacy Hayat Pharmacy DAMMAM New Akkas Pharmacy

Saadoddin Pharma

ALKHOBAR

QATIF Shifa Pharmac

arab news **DUNAGIN'S PEOPLE** "AND I SAY THAT A 3-WAY DEBATE CAN SERVE NO PURPOSE AS LONG AS OUR ISSUES HAVE ONLY 2 SIDES." Contract \$ Bridge Slow and Steady Wins the Race South dealer. Both sides vulnerable. NORTH **♠**A974 ♡ K 6 **♦9742 9** 6 4 WEST **♠**K Q J 6 3 O 10 SOUTH **1**0 ♥AJ109875 ◇ K 5 **♣**A Ķ 3 The hidding: North East West South **Pass** IΔ 3 ₺ Opening lead - king of spades. How often do you have to make six good plays in a row to make a contract? Surely not often, but here's a case where declarer performed that feat. West led the king of spades against four hearts, taken in dummy with the ace. South now made his first good play when he ruffed a space his seven of trumps.

hearts and played his five on dummy's six. Then came South's third

another spade - in pursuance of his plan to reduce his trump length to the greatest extent possible. The effect of South's first five plays was that his only remaining trumps were the A-10-9, while East still had the Q-4. South would have preferred

South made his second good play when he led the jack of hearts, not the five, to dummy's king. This wellconsidered play paid off when 1980 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

4852

♥Q432

♣J I0 7 5 2

it enabled declarer to stay in dummy after he led the six of

good play when he ruffed

to be in dummy at this point, in order to ruff still another spade and thus immobilize East's Q-4 of trumps. But South was in his own hand and had to find a way to force West to give him another ruff. He accomplished this by

making his fourth good play when he cashed the A-K of clubs, thus denuding West of clubs and reducing West's hand to spades and diamonds. Now came declarer's fifth good play when he exited with the king of diamonds. West took the king with the

ace and cashed the queen of diamonds, but then had to lead a spade or a diamond. South ruffed the return, reducing his holding to the A-10 of hearts three of clubs. East's cards were the Q-4 of hearts and jack of clubs. Declarer now exited with a club - good play number six - and East had to yield the last two tricks to South.

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of the Asaro Valley, Eastern Highlands, New Guines, CAKE THEIR BODIES WITH MUD AND WEAR. GROTESQUE MASKS FASHIONED FROM MUD

10:25 S. A. — A Delly Chronick

10:30 Bouquet 11:00 The World of the Gottan

11:15 Round and About 11:45 On Islam

with Dietms

8.30 Take One

8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News

9.15 Radio Newsreel 9.30 Farming World

10.00 Outlook News

10.43 Look Ahead

10.45 Ukter in Focus

11.00 World News

12.15 Talkabout

9.09 News about Britain

Summary 10.39 Stock Market Report

11.09 Twenty-Four Hours

12.45 Nature Notebook 1.00 World News

1.09 World Today 1.25 Financial News

1.40 Reflections

Book Choice

1,45 Sports Round-up 2,00 World News

2.15 The Face of England

News Summary

12:00 In the Quiet

12:30 Music 12:45 A Rendezvo

01:00 Closedows

BBC

Evening Transmission

1.30 Discovery 2.00 World News

1.15 Ulster in Focus

2.09 News about Britain

2.15 Alphabet of Musical

Curios 2.30 Sports International

2.40 Radio Newsreel

3.15 Promende Concert

3.45 Sports Round-up 4.00 World News

4.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary

30 The Pleasure's Yours

5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel

6.15 Outlook

7.00 World News

7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sherlock Hol

7.45 World Today 8.00 World News

HAVE BEEN FOUND AT DEPTHS OF MORE THAN 2,000 FEET

Your Individual Horoscope



== Frances Drake =

FOR TUESDAY, JULY 22, 1988

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Sign.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) You're suggestible now and

shouldn't believe all that you hear. Let practicalities win over sentiment. Evening favors romance. (Apr. 20 to May 20)

Be careful in financial dealings. Someone plays on your sympathies. Take time for family life and decisions re joint assets. GEMINI

(May 21 to June 20) Keep your feet on the ground about romance. Don't make assumptions. Rely on common sense talks to find out where others stand.

(June 21 to July 22) Don't let someone at work pull the wool over your eyes. There may be new work openings and a chance for financial gain.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) Residue Some confusion about plans for the evening. Later, your social schedule should please you. Avoid cutting remarks. (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

It's best to keep family members out of business deals

now. Show how much you care in other ways. Use intuition.

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Someone is evasive in matters of the heart. The p.m. is better for communication. Visits with friends should be satisfying.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Don't be too trusting with possessions. Not a time to loan out your books if you expect to see them in the near future. Evening brings opportunity.
SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

You're not in the mood to be pinned down, but don't complicate your life: unnecessarily Later, you stand up for your beliefs. CAPRICORN

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) You can count on old friends, but there may be strange undercurrents. A time for laid-back planning. Seek privacy.

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) AQUARIUS It's cat-and-mouse regarding heart affairs. No one seems ready to make a commitment. The p.m. brings pleasant times with your social circle.

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Slight misunderstandings can occur with loved ones. Don't blow things out of proportion. Work prospers.

its capital

32 Cook :

33 Utrillo

34 Greek

term

40 Period

middle name 41 Negative

support

by THOMAS JOSEPH

DOWN ACROSS 1 Yerevan is 1 Sighted. its capital as a rifle 2 Reykjavík is 6 Currier its capital and -3 Soft (mus.) 10 1796 4 Actress Bonaparte Burstyn

victory 11 Latvian 5 Antocrat 6 Asian river 12 Is suspect 7 Roman (31.): ** se 14 Chosen (abbr:) goddess 8 One of

15 Spire the Allens ornament 9 Charon's 16 Duty 17 Alfonso's reina crossing 18 Lear of TV value on 20 Troll . 13 Squeezes 22 Beverage the trigger

23 Egyptian 19 Companion statesman 25 Gawk 29 Shinto temple 31 Biblical ancestral

name 32 Losing pace 35 Hospice 36 Macaw 37 Word with centric or mania 38 Elder

of golfdom 39 Reporter's talent 42 Pinafore 43 Cub 44 Raines or:Logan

45 Functioned

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24 "The - of

Bagdad"

26 Ike's child-

as a sub-

scription

28 Derocher's

hood home

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR & LONGFELLOW

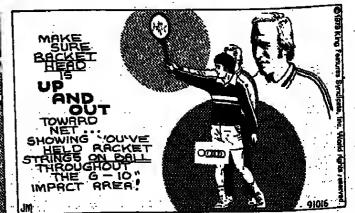
One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

IJJI CTU IPTI SJIP T LFTWJU Z W TMKWFW IPTI JUF z w T NZHS

QFJLQF WTEZHF Yesterday's Cryptoquote: POVERTY—THE MOST DEADLY AND PREVALENT OF ALL DISEASES.—EUGENE O'NEILL © 1980 King Features Syndicate, Inc.





STAN SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS

東京の利 日本日本山山田市日本



United States President Jimmy Carter appears confident at (above left) during a recent Florida appearance at the International Transport Workers Federation convention. Federation President Fritz Frechtl of Austria looks on. Republican presidential candidate Ronald Reagan and running mate George Bush (above right) smile as they appear questions from proportion and in the cardion they answer questions from reporters earlier in the week.





Republican enthusiasm

Presidential contender Ronald Reagan and George
Bush, his choice for vice-president, are all smiles
(left) at the Republican convention in Detroit,
Mich. Reagan gives thumbs-up sign (above) to
political supporters. The candidates also appeared
with former President Gerald Ford (right) at the
convention.

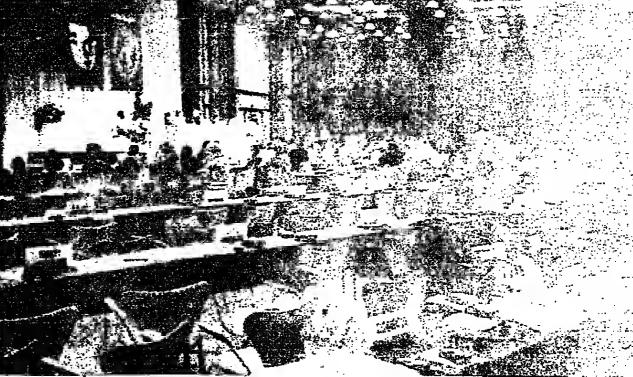


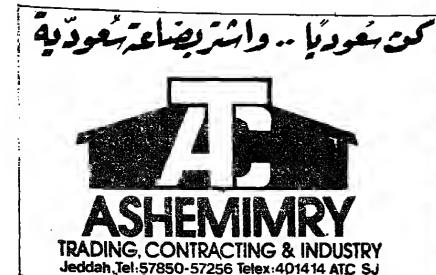
World politics

Demonstrators in Rome, (right) protest increases in income taxes and gasoline prices. In Copenhagen, Denmark, (below right) the protest was silent, as Arab delegates to a women's conference walked out during a speech by an Israeli woman. In Iran, (below) President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr relaxes by reading a children's book during an inspection of a Tehran children's center.













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الذلاثاء ١٠ رمضان ١٤٠٠ هــ

N.Korea proposes limited Seoul links

ready to follow up the new North Korean offer of limited exchanges between the two countries, United States Congressman Stephon Solarz told a news conference in Tokyo Monday,

PAGE 12

Solarz, a Democrat from New York, who was the first American political figure to visit North Korea in 30 years, said South Korean officials he met in Tokyo Monday morning were skeptical about the North Norean proposals but were prepared to see if they could lead to new developments between the two unofficial visit. He spent four hours with President Kim Il Sung and nine hours with Kim Young-Nam, director of the international affairs department of the central committee of the Korean Workers Party.

In these meetings the North Korean leaders dropped their demand that the abolition of anti-Communist legislation by South Korea be a preliminary condition for approval of family reunions and postal exchange between the two countries, Solarz

Workers resist coup

Bolivia swept by strike

LA PAZ, Bolivia, July 21 (R) — Bolivia's military rulers Monday urged workers to return to their jobs in a bid to break a general strike of resistance to last Thursday's coup.

Broadcasts over the state radio network called on Bolivians to go back to normal work and to cooperate with the " national reconstruction process" launched with the revolt which toppled President Lidia Gueiler.

Contact with the southern Andean mining region, where the 50,000-strong miners unions have organized resistance, was cut Sunday when a network of miner-controlled radios went off the air.

Infantry troops with armored support had captured three mining districts up to Sunday and were reported to be approaching Catavi and Siglo, two of the most important tinmining center. The miners radio said Sunday the army had encountered strong resistance in Santa Ana and Chocalla, 450 kilometers south of La Paz but military sources said the miners' situation was hopeless.

They faced enormously superior firepower in a tightly concentrated zone which could easily be surrounded, the sources said. Sporadic clashes between troops and civilian groups continued in working class suburbs of La Paz and the ruling junta extended for LV days the suspension of academic activities to

prevent students from organizing resistance. The national reconstruction junta, com-

Ant " and " Steam Locomotive. "

PARIS, July 21 (R) - Five men seized

following Friday's assassination attempt

against Shahpour Bakhtair, the deposed

Shah of Iran's last prime minister, have been

A police guard and a woman neighbor

charged with murder and attempted murder.

were killed in the raid on Bakbtair's apart-

ment in a western Paris suburb. The five were

charged Sunday with premeditated murder

and if convicted they could be sentenced to

Informed sources said police believed two

of the men were Iranians, two Palestinians

and one, thought to be the leader, a Leban-

ese. Public Prosecutor Bernard Hatouk tolda

press conference: "The justice authorities are

NEW YORK, July 21 (AP) - The death

toll from the month of hot weather in the

United States continued to rise over the

weekend, with at least 1,167 heat-related

deaths reported by Monday, according to an

unofficial tally compiled by the Associated

Temperatures in the southern states of

Florida, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi and

Louisiana were mostly in the high 80's and

low 90's Sunday, welcome relief from the

But up north, New York City had its hot-

Twenty-three heat-related deaths were

reported Sunday in Kansas City, Missouri.

That brought the total for the city to 111,

making it the hardest-hit city in the country.

The statewide total was 235, which led the

total for states.

test July 20 on record as the temperature hit

high 90's that predominated for weeks.

death by guillotinc.

posed of the commanders of the army, the air force and the navy, has not issued any casualty figures for the revolt. The only confirmed victims so far were Socialist Party chief Marcelo Quiroga Santa Cruz and miners leader Gualberto Vega, both killed on Thursday in an attack by plainclothes gunmen on the Bolivian Workers (Confederation (CDB)

Relatives of Simon Reyes, a Communist member of parliament, said he had been killed in the same action, but this was not officially confirmed.

Unofficial reports said about 200 people, mostly political and union leaders, had been arrested, but military sources said they were being gradually released. Mrs. Gueiler remained in the papal nunciatura, where she took asylum on Friday, and a source close to her said she planned to renounce to her resignation before leaving the country.

Mrs. Gueiler was awaiting for the right moment "to discose details on the way she was forced to resign", the source said.

Leftist presidentical candidate Herman Siles Zuazo, who won the popular vote in elections on June 29 and had been expected to be confirmed as president a parliamentar runoff. Sunday urged Bolivians to join the

Siles Zuazowent into hiding after the coup.

determined to pursue this matter to its con-

clusion. There has been no question of dip-

lomanc immunity, and no request for extradi-

(In Tehran, a group calling itself "Guard-smen of Islam" bas claimed responsibility for

the attack and Sunday criticized Iranian Fore-

ign Minister Sadeq Ghotbzadeh for con-

Saturday the attack was carried out by sup-

porters of the Shah to discredit the present

Iranian government. He added that the Ira-

nian government was against all such violent

action. The "Guardsmen of Islam" said

sas City passing out fans to residents without

air conditioners. In St. Louis, national guard-

smen went door-to-door looking for elderly

In Oklahoma, state residents prayed for

rain at the urging of Governor George Nigh.

Dr. Bailey Smith, pastor of the First Southern

Baptist Church in Del City, said 3,000 people

ended a three-week religious crusade by join-

In Houston, it was too bot to swim.

More than 100 children who entered a neigh-

borhood swim meet Saturday had to be tre-

ated for heat-related illnesses and the meet

In southern Texas, hwever, the heat was

proving a boon for history huffs. The heat has

caused the waters of Lake Falcon - part of

the Rio Grande River - to recede and

expose the ruins of the town of Old Guerrero.

The town was established in 1750, five years

people suffering from the beat.

ing halids and praying for rain.

Ghotbzadeb should praise their action.

Ghotbzadeh said on French television on



IN FLAMES: A Boeing 727 crashes in flames in the U.S. southwest. Aviation officials have ordered checks be performed on the engines of 727's, 737's and McDonnell-Douglas DC-9's after serious defects were found.

Agency orders inspections

Two-thirds of U.S. jets said unsafe

WASHINGTON, July 21 (WP) - The Federal Aviation Administration has said it has discovered a serious potential safety defect in the engine that powers two-thirds of U.S. jetliners. It ordered an intensive inspection program that could slow summertime airline operations.

In a legally hinding order signed last week the FAA directed the airlines to inspect the jet engines on Boeing 727's and 737's and McDonell Douglas DC-9's. The order covers some 4,500 engines on about 1,650 airlines and will cost the airline industry \$10 million to\$20 million to carry out, FAA engineering officials estimated.

Inspections will be required within varying amounts of time depending on the engine's age and model number. Inspection requires removal and partial disassembly of the engine to check the suspect part or parts. If no spare engine is available, the down-time on an airplane could run from three to five days, the

crash victims France to pay

PARIS, July 21 (Guardian) — A seven-year hattle by British families and Spanish airlines to force the French government to pay compensation after an airplane crash during an air controllers strike has ended with a court deciding that the French state is 85 per immediate indemnities of over a million dol-

The collision between two Spanish airliners over Brittany in March 1973 killed 68 people, most of them British holidaymakers. At the time, the French government had ordered the French Air Force to take over control towers because civilian controllers were defying a law denying them the right to strike. Most airlines avoided France, considering the air force incapable of meeting safety limits, a fact confirmed when the two Spanish airliners were guided into the same air space. But the French Air Force has always denied responsibility and refused to pay compensa-

However, a court at Nantes has supported arguments from family and airline lawyers that the air-control system operated by the air force was unsafe. It was said that the air ree failed to coordinate ch control tower to another and could not com-

municate properly in English. As a result one of the Spanish pilots took a 360-degree turn a fact that the court considered to be pilot error that reduced the state's responsibility by 15 per cent. It ordered that immediate payment of \$9 million francs should be made and that two experts should evaluate further damages. Criminal prosecu-

tion is also possible. Although the state consistently denied

responsibility, officials say the crash is the reason why the air force has never been called in again to operate during frequent civilian air controllers strikes.

Smashes black market

Cambodia relocates 40,000

SISOPHON, Cambodia, July 21 (AFP) --The Pinom Penh regime has quietly returned 40,000 Cambodians who had taken refuge in the area bordering Thailand, to their bome

regions within Cambodia. In repatriating the refugees, the Cambodian regime also ended a lucrative black market that had flooded Cambodia with consumer products coming from Thailand.

"All Cambodians who are still in the extreme western district of the country, along the Thailand border, will be returned to their villages because there should no longer be gathering of refugees in this area." said the chief of the Sisophon frontier district, who is charge of the repatriation operation.

"Peasants are not longer authorized to go seek rice at the Thailand frontier and the black-market link with Thailand is definitely

ended," the official said. Last month, Thais managed to return 9,000 refugees, concentrated in two camps at the frontier, to Cambodia. The operation received wide publicity. The Phnom Penh regime, with the aid of the Vietnamese army, has been able to carry out a program four times as great since June 24 without attract-

ing notice until now. The 40,000 refugees, who have since been repatriated, had been settled principally in the frontier camp of Nong Chan. They were there on June 23 during the Vietnamese

attack on the Thai border. Nong Chan was the principal center for the international distribution of food aid to refugees along the frontier. The camp was closed down following the Vietnamese attack. The first phase of the Cambodian repatriation operation appears to have ended, although a few families continue to arrive each day at Sisophon, which is 50 kms from the frontier. They are given rice, some medicines, clothes and free transport tickets for the return trip to their villages.

According to international relief organizations at Bangkok, 300,000 to 400,000 Cambodians had assembled along the frontier when the Vietnamese launched their attack on June 23. The fate of tens of thousands of those refugees, who disappeared during the ensuing fighting, had been unknown. Now it appears that a large part of the refugee population has been sent back into the interior of

According to Combodian officials in

Phnom Penh, Battambang and Sisophon, the Vietnamese attack was not launched because of the repatriation of 9,000 refugees from

Thailand. The "voluntary repatriations" by the Thailand furnished a pretext, which Phnom Penh and Hanoi had been awaiting, to realize a double objective; reduce and, if possible, halt the distribution of international aid at the frontier and end the black market operations.

Much of the aid handed out at the border never reached civilians but went to Khmer Rouge and Khmer Serei (anti-Communist Free Khmer) combatants, and the black market attracted tens of thousands of Cambodians, especially peasants, who went to the border, taking their farm animals with them to look for free nourisbment and cheap consumer goods rather then working in the rice

The double-purpose operation was launched by Phnom Penh and Hanoi precisely at the time rice seedlings were being sent to the various districts for distribution to the peasants. Also, the rains had arrived, which mean that the peasants and their work animals were needed in the fields.

Agricultural officials in western Cambodia have denounced the destabilizing effects that the free distribution of food along the border bas had on the revival of farming, which is vital to the country's future.

"While we were almost totally deprived of labor and the seedlings were waiting to be planted," Niv Narin, head of the agricultural committee of the rich rice province of Battambang, said.

Robber short on luck

LOS ANGELES, July 21 (R) - A masked gunman grabbed\$180 from a shop cash register here. But then his luck ran out. As he fled, the hag he used to stuff the money burst and cash cascaded over the ground.

His shotgun fell apart and he left the butt behind. His mask slipped off before he could clamber into the getaway car. Ninety minntes later, the robber and his driver returned to the scene of the crime to pick up the pieces and any remaining loot.

A police lieutenant recognized the robber from a description and gave chase. The lieutenant said inside the car he found the shotgun barrel which fitted the lost butt. The pair were arrested.

FAA estimated. The 727 has three engines, the 737 and DC-9 two each.

The engine, built by Pratt & Whitney, is known as the JT8D and is generally regarded as one of the most reliable power plants ever produced for aviation. A Pratt & Whitney spokesman said the FAA action made man-datory a service hulletin the manufacturer is sending to airlines.

The investigation that led to the order began June 15, when an engine disintegrated as a Hawaiian Airlines DC-9 was taking off from Honolulu. The pilot aborted the takeoff and the passengers were evacuated. There were minor injuries in the evacuation. The engine fragments exploded outward, officials said, and did not penetrate the passenger

The Hawaiian Airlines engine was an older model that had undergone thousands of takeoffs and landings. Forty-five engines of of that incident.

At the same time FAA officials began checking other JT8D models on a random hasis, Two different engine models on Eastem Airlines planes were discovered to have a similar problem. That led to the sweeping FAA order.

The problem part is known as the eighthstage compressor hub, a 59-pound wheel deep in the engine to which a cluster of compressor blades is attached. Cracking in the hub was found to be the reason for the disintegration.

We have determined," an FAA spokesman said, "that a machining error during manufacture is responsible for the hub crack-

Technicians explained that flange is molded onto the hub specifically so it can be machined to bring the bub into perfect round, or balance. In the grinding process, according to the technicians, forces were exerted that tended to contribute to possible hijacking of the hub at some point in the engine's life.

The compressor in a JT8D engine collects air and forces it through 13 successively smaller fans into a combustion chamber, where it is mixed with fuel and ignited. The resulting gases are then exhausted to provide thrust. The eighth stage would be the eighth of the 13 fans.

There are 13 different models of JT8D engines currently in service, ranging from being hrand new to several years old. The engines are supposed to be retired after 20,000 cycles.

Aged prefer Canton

PEKING, July 21 (AP) - The South China city of Canton has 30 100-year-olds among its 3 million people, including one person 112 years old, the official Xinhua News Agency has reported. More than 1,790 Canton residents are over 90, it said.

Medical workers who interviewed 52 of the oldsters, including 17 who are 100, found that most do such physical chikung (controlled breathing exercises), taichichuan (tradional 1 Chinese sbadow boxing) and massage, Xinhua reported.

It said 15 occasionally drink wine 12 smoke occasionally and 40 drink tea. Of the 52, it added, 14 are men and 38 women. Xinhua said 106-year-old Liao Fuhui goes

up and down several times a day to his fourth floor apartment and has taken daily walks in the park for decades. He sips tea at a tea house in the mornings and regularly massages. his head, face, body and limbs, it added."

A few days ago a French gentleman called in at the office, a friend of a friend seeking addresses and letters of introduction to members of the Saudi husiness community. His business, he said, was in agricultural production and he is seeking opportunities "out east."

I was, of course, ready to oblige, and immediately I thought of one or two friends who might be interested. We fell to talking, and I said something about how healthy the farming life must be, and how much I admire the beauty of the French countryside. In my mind was a picture of gently rolling hills, a walk on a misty dawn in autumn to check if the plums are ripe for the plucking — that sort of thing."

But all I got from him was a typically impatient Gallic shrug — saying clearly, countryside shmuntryside — and an explanation that the business is now thoroughly industrialized. All you need is space, anywhere, upon which you erect your acres and acres of greenhouses, all heated to specification, and grow all kinds of things all the your round. No soil is needed. Just water and the proper chemi-

In one way that was very encouraging. Saudi Arabia still has to import half of its food requirements and we have all the heating the operation might need for free. No expensive land reclamation, no plowing and digging and weeding. Just put up

the greenhouse and off you go.
Yet in another way I was really saddened, for we know all about those "chemical" or "Industrial" fruits and vegetables. They have one thing in common: they taste mostly of the water which serves as their "soil"; nothing of the good earth and its natural salts. They are all for show, and a diet of them makes you wonder if fresh fruits and vegetables were always that tasteless, and whether, thinking of the old flavors and tastes, one is being deceived by memory.

The project makes economic senses,

and it will therefore succeed. But is economic sense always the best measure? Strawberries, my favorite fruit, were found too short-lived in the store, and so a new breed was developed, one with thicker skin and therefore longer lasting. Now it has flooded the market and the taste of the honest old strawberry is but a memory.

The Japanese, I hear, are threatening another favorite: the watermelon. Apparently, the "experts" think that the round shape of the melon is an offense to their notion of packaging - being so wasteful of freight space. Now they are experimenting to produce the square meion.

I cannot say I wish them luck. Translated from Asharq Al Awsat

Theorists extend lifespan of sun

PARIS, July 21 (AP) — The sun may have a longer life ahead of it — 15 billion years instead of the 8 billion now projected according to a new theory presented by French and Swiss scientists here.

The theory was developed by astronomers Evry Schatzman, a research director of France's National Center for Scientific research, and Andre Maeder of the Geneva Observatory. They say the sun may have an inner turbulence that would extend its life.

The theory was presented to the French Academy of Sciences by astronomer Jean-Claude Pecker, a professor at the College de

The sun is believed to shine by a series of reactions that amount to fusing hydrogen atoms to form helium. The helium is then fused to form lithium, beryllium and other

higher elements. In stars the size of the sun, most of the energy comes from the hydrogen-helium reaction. Current calculations predict the sun

will burn up its bydrogen in 7 billion to 8 billion years, Pecker said. But in bigger stars, most of the energy comes from reactions involving the higher elements carbon, nitrogen and oxygen. These release more energy and hence deplete the nuclear fuel faster. Some big stars hum out in a few million years - very quickly on an

astronomical scale. Schatzman and Maeder say "Turbulent diffusion in the internal layers' of the sun may bring in "fresh" hydrogen, which apparently would slow the burning and extend the sun's life.

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National guard troops drove around Kanbefore Laredo, which is upstream.

was halted.

ANT-SIZE: An ant gets a close look at a book titled, approriately, The Ant. The

miniature volume, said to be the smallest in the world, is 1.4 milimeters long. Its creator,

a Japanese mini-book specialist, said the book contains two children's songs, " The

Bakhtiar assailants charged

U.S. temperatures down, deaths up

demning it).